

Measuring Cosmic Parameters: The Phenomenology of Early-to-Late Universe Physics

Early Universe – Acceleration Histories & the Inflation Landscape; curvature, tensor, isocurvature; broken scale invariance, weak & strong; heating; defects; topology

Material parameters: physical densities $\Omega_b h^2$ $\Omega_c h^2$ $\Omega_\nu h^2$ $\Omega_{er} h^2$ Ω_k Ω_Λ

Late Universe – acceleration histories and Λ , $w(\ln a)$ phenomenology (quintessence et al)

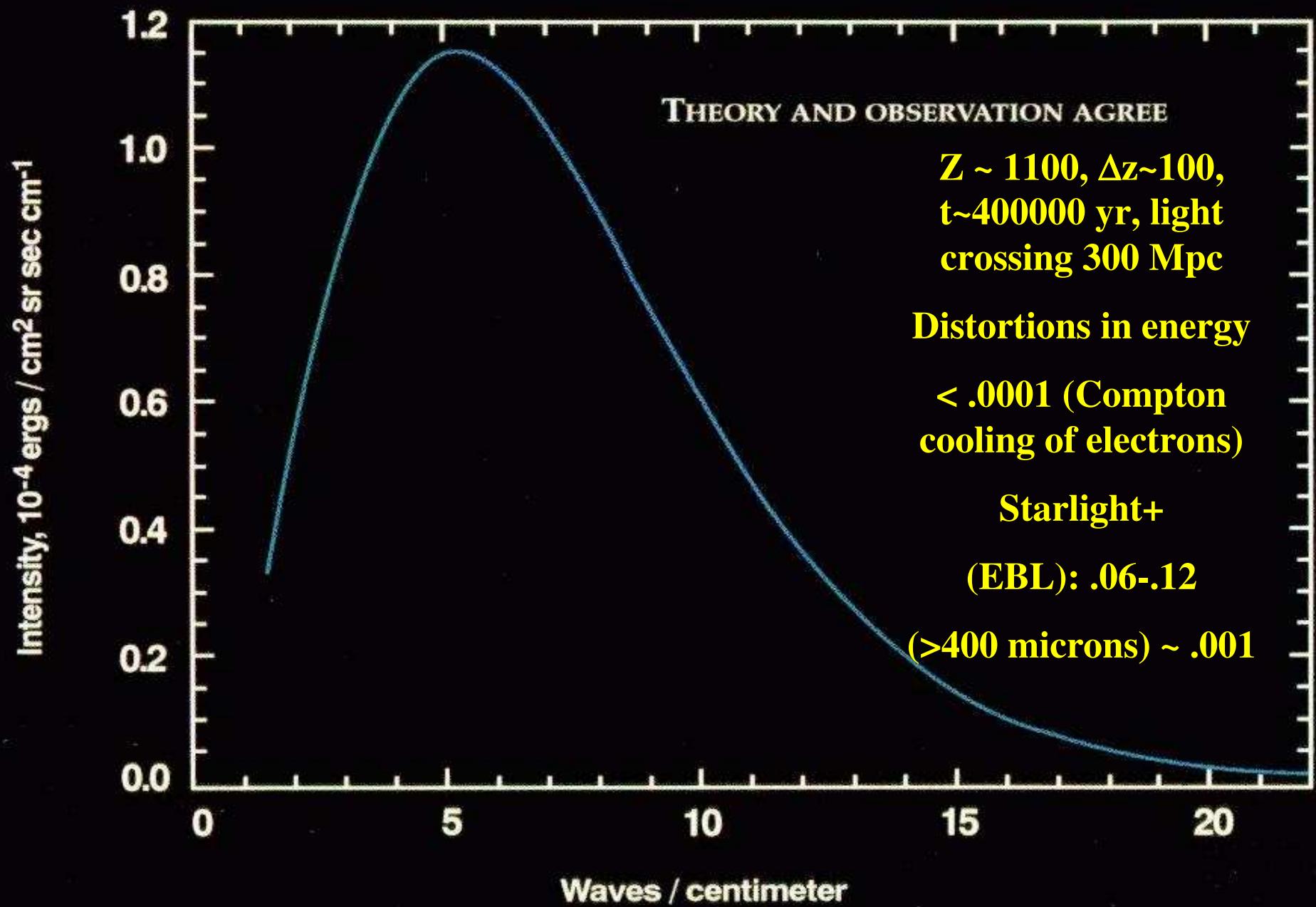
Gastrophysical parameters τ_C bias_{gal} σ_8

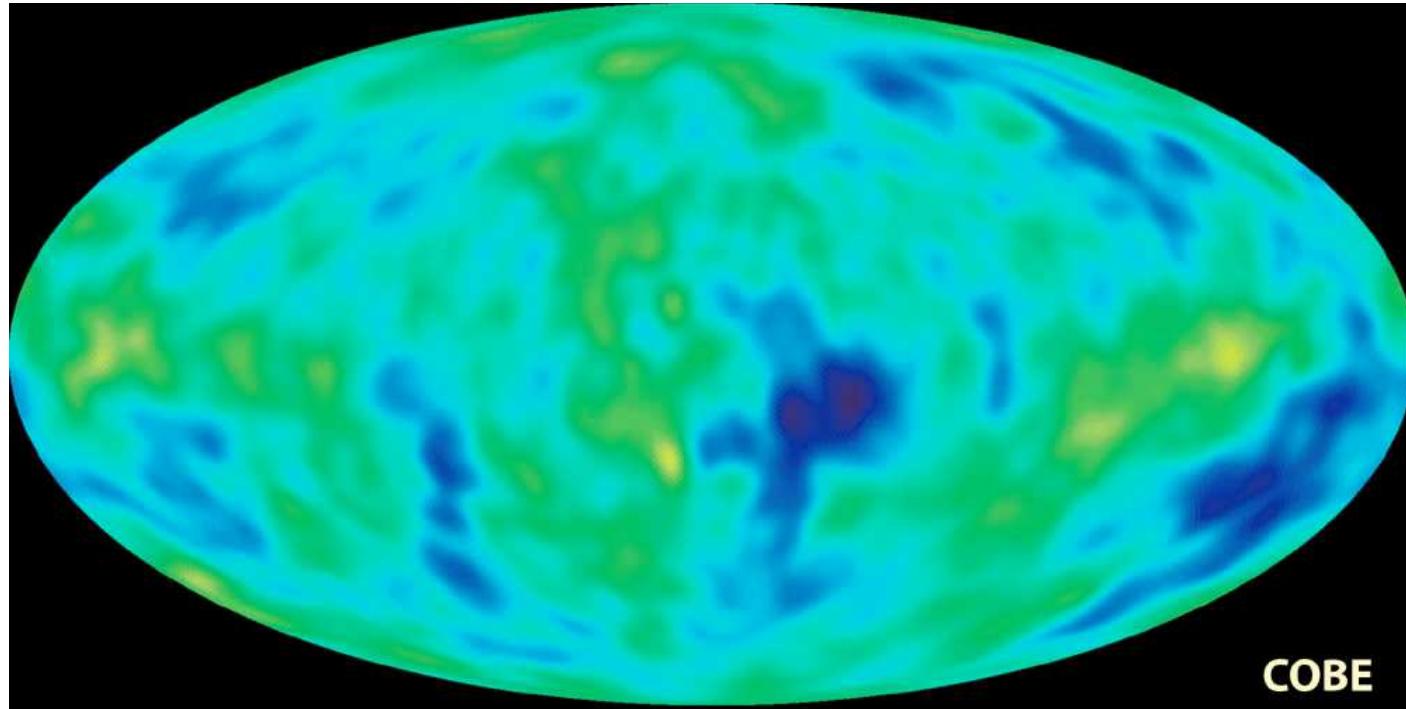
Analysis = Theory + Simulation + Experiment + Phenomenology

CMB & LSS & SN experimental timelines. CMB: polarization frontier

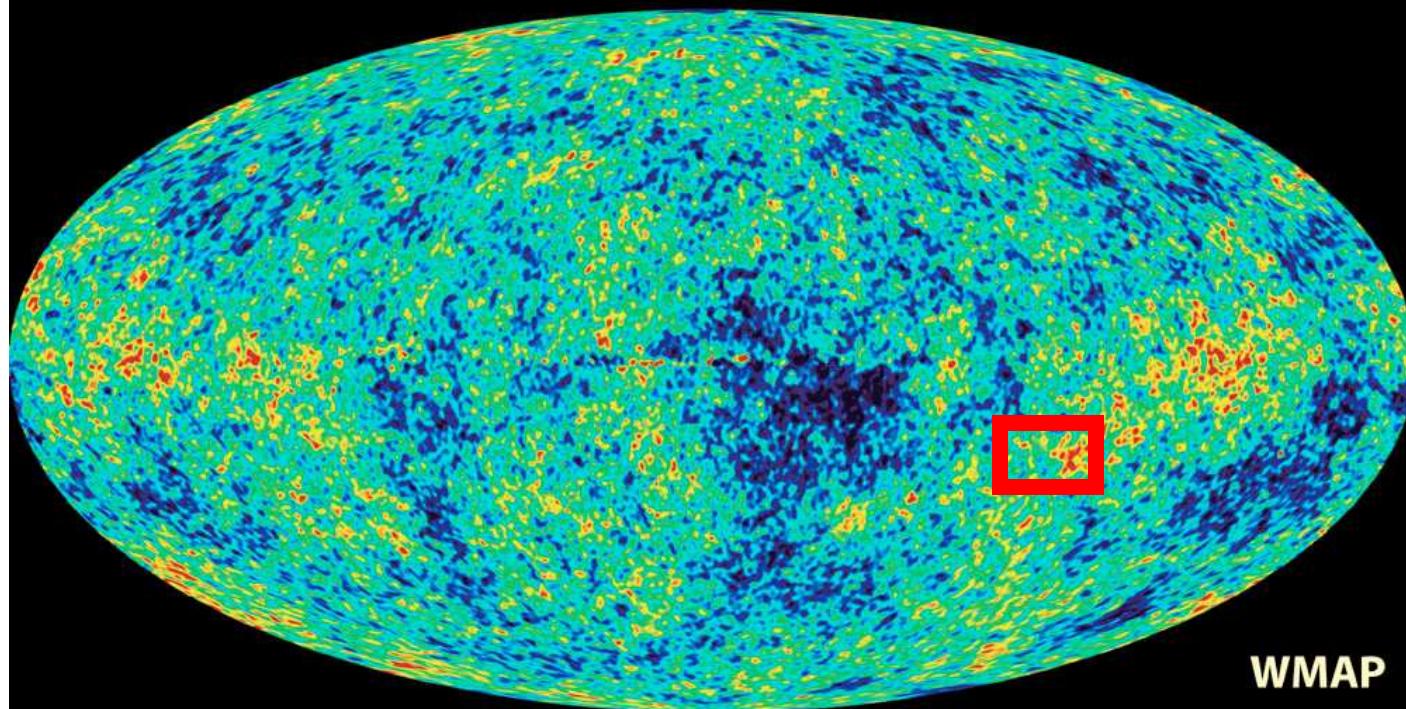
WMAP2/3 still ~month. Some new results – CBIpol, Boomerang03 (results released jul 21 talk updated), Acbar (~weeks), & Then (QuAD/Bicep, ACT/SPT, Quiet, Planck, Spider & more). Weak grav lensing – early results from CFHTLS. (also SDSS, 2dF, ...)

COSMIC MICROWAVE BACKGROUND SPECTRUM FROM COBE





COBE



WMAP

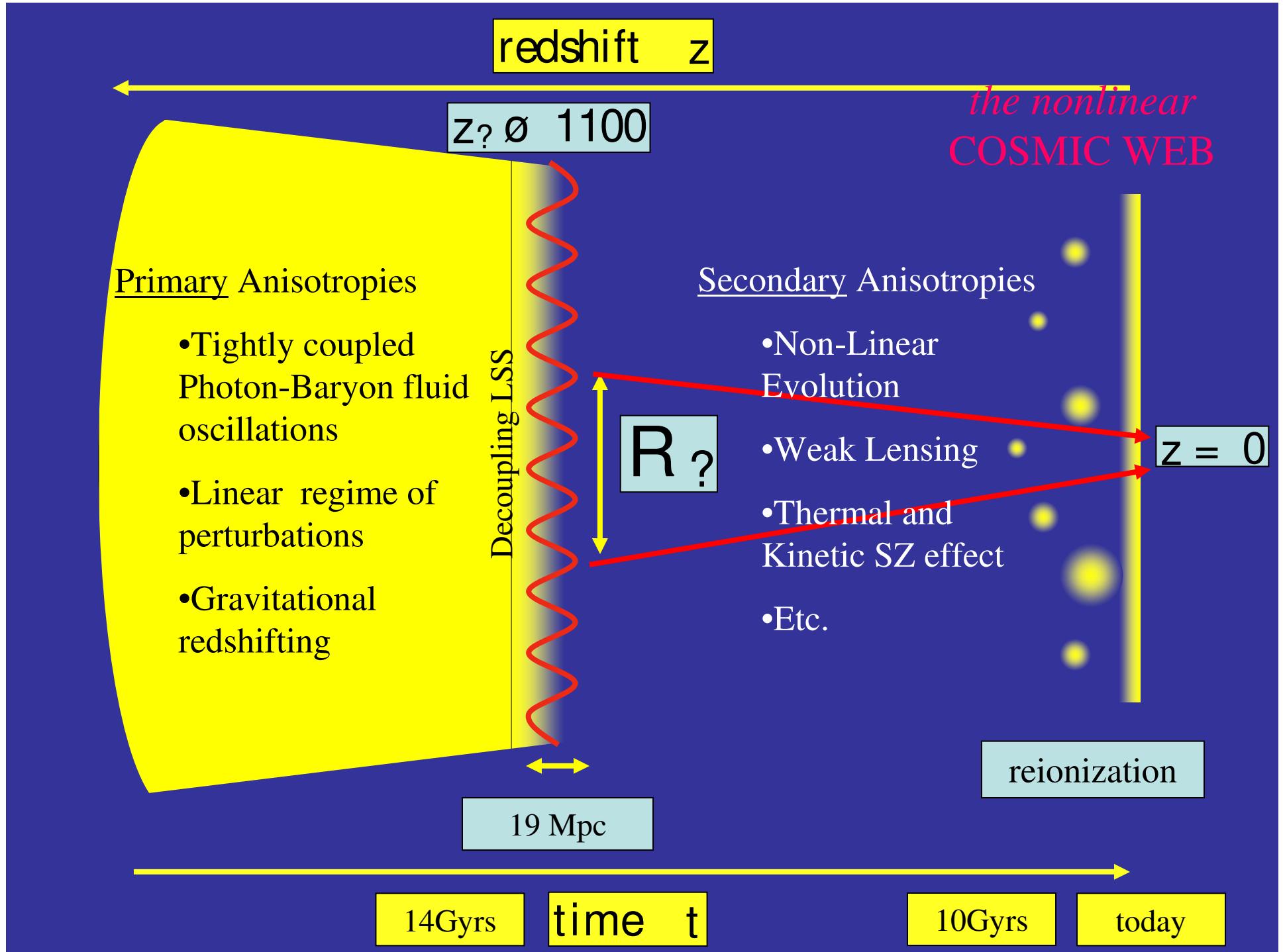
Parameters of Cosmic Structure Formation

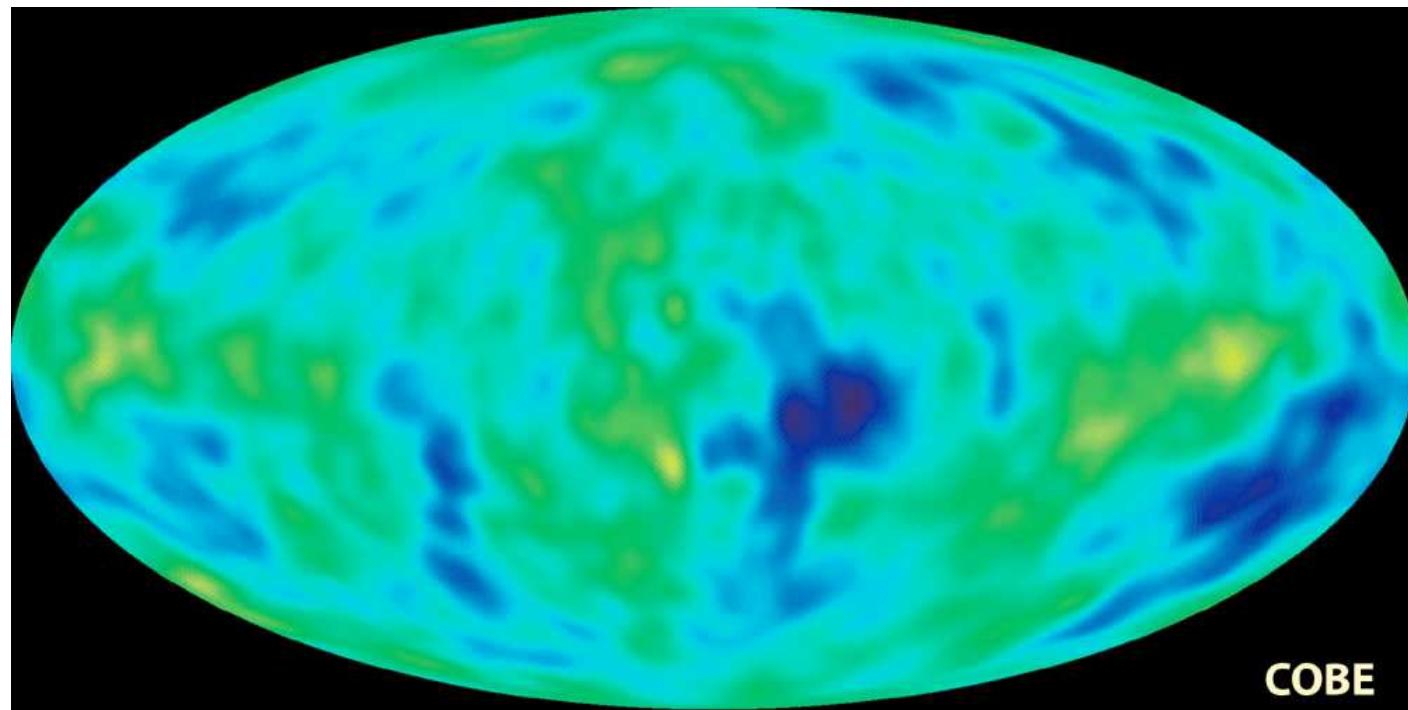
Period of inflationary expansion,
quantum noise à metric perturb.

Ω_k $\Omega_b h^2$ $\Omega_{dm} h^2$ Ω_E \bar{U}_c n_s n_t A_s ϕ \hat{U}_8 A_t

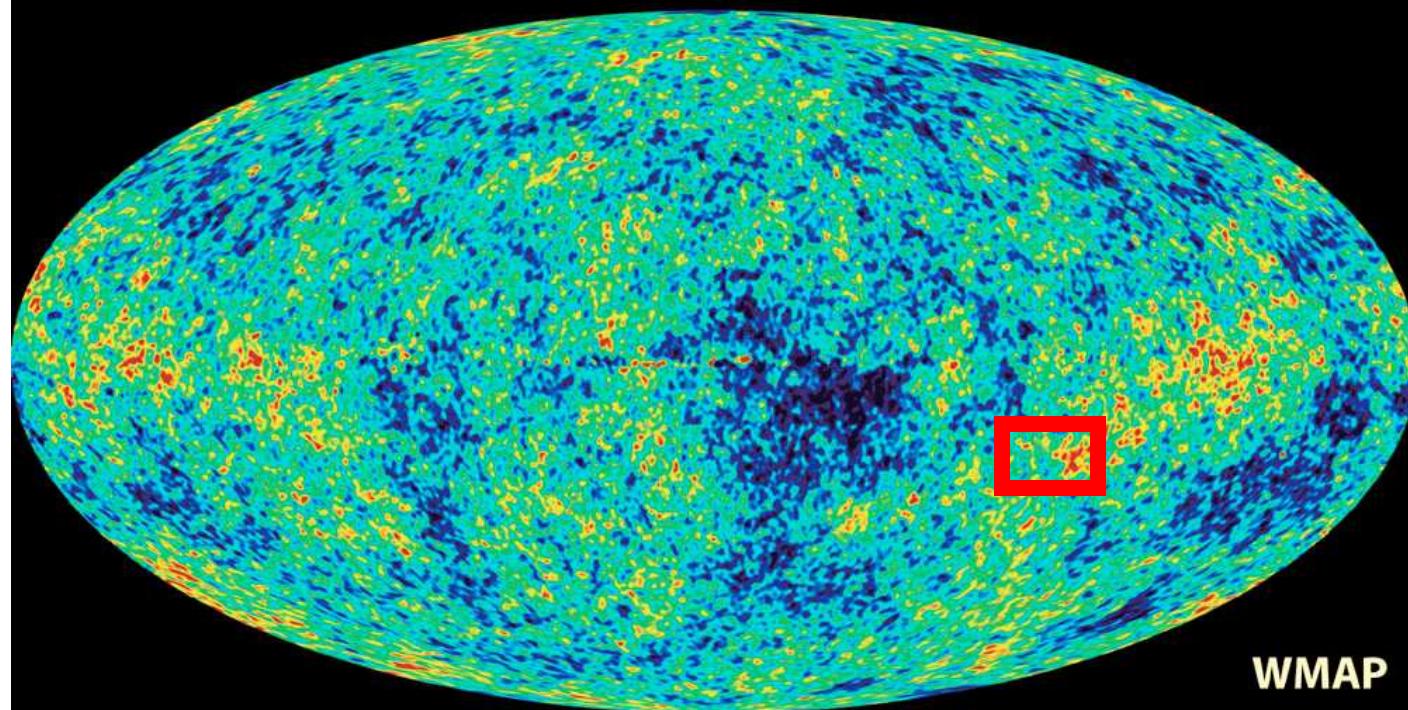
- Inflation predicts nearly scale invariant background of gravitational waves
- Passive/adiabatic/coherent/gaussian
- Nice linear regime
- Boltzman equation + Einstein equ.

Optical Depth to Last Scattering Surface
When did stars reionize the universe?

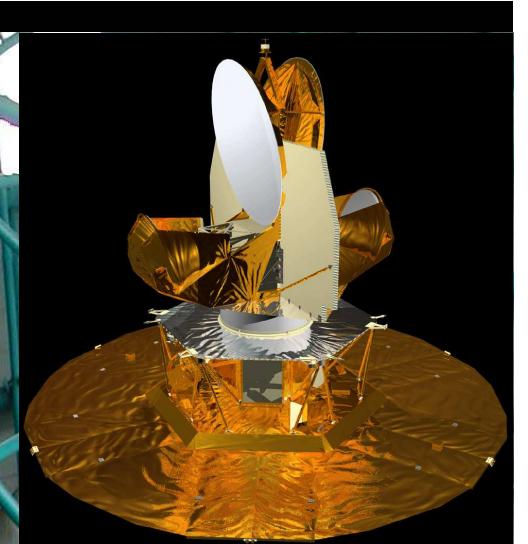




COBE



WMAP



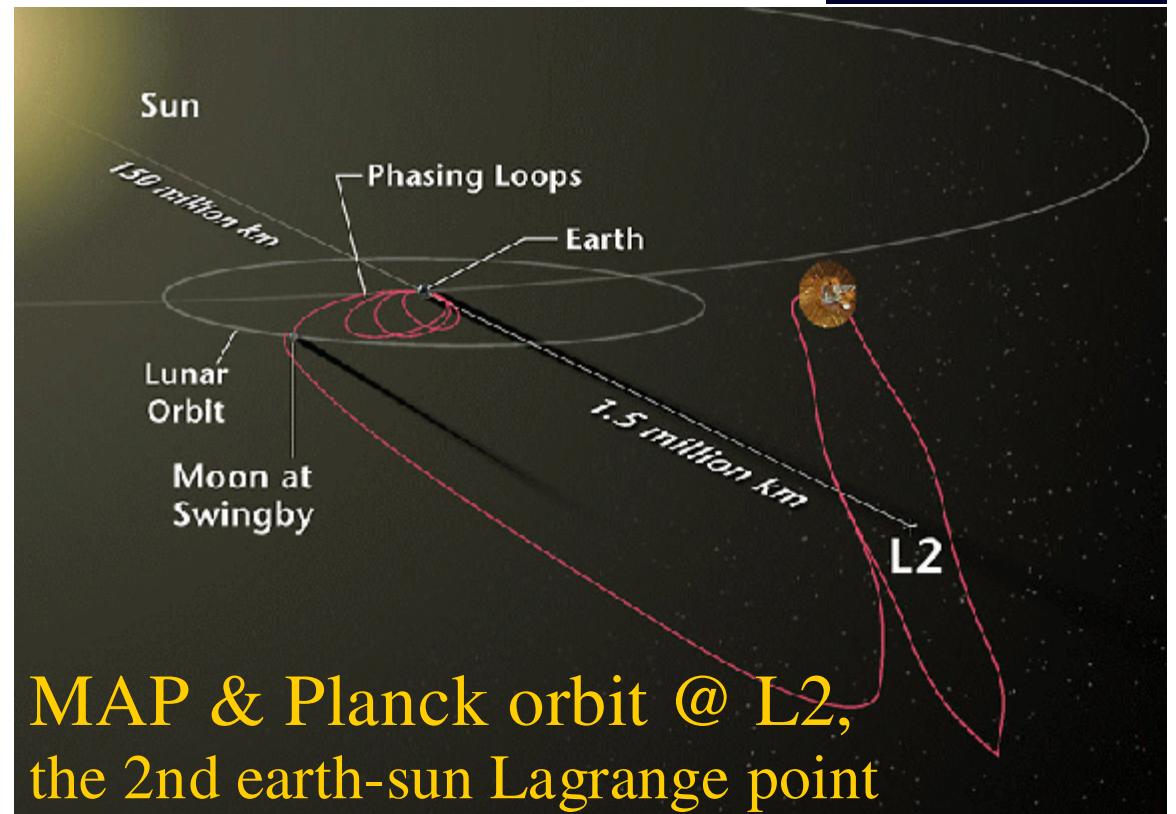
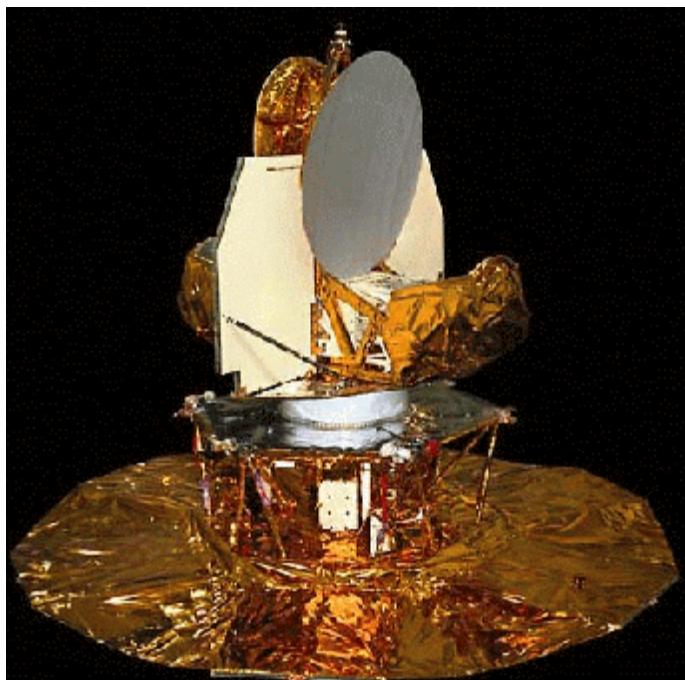
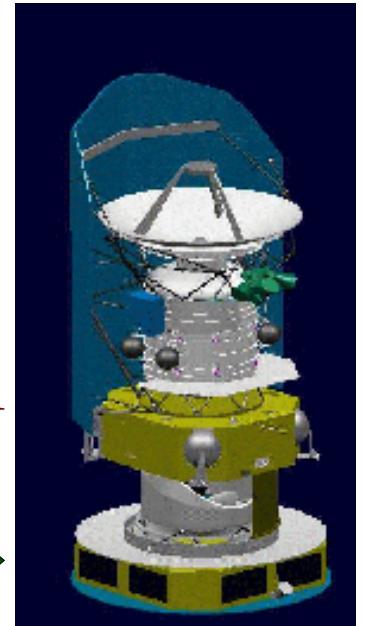


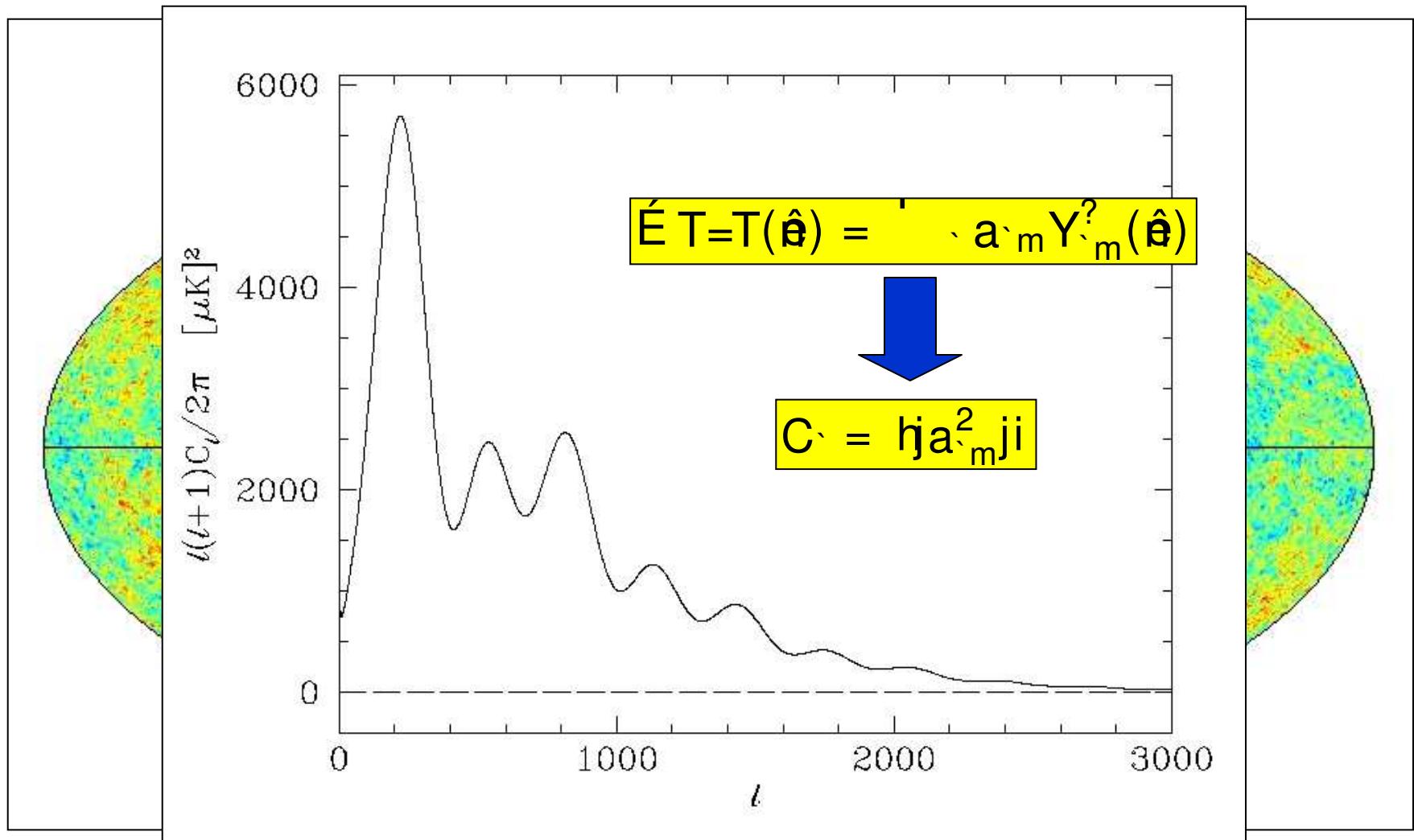
Forecasts of precision on 9
“standard model” parameters

WMAP4 3/9 to ± 0.01 , 7/9 to ± 0.1

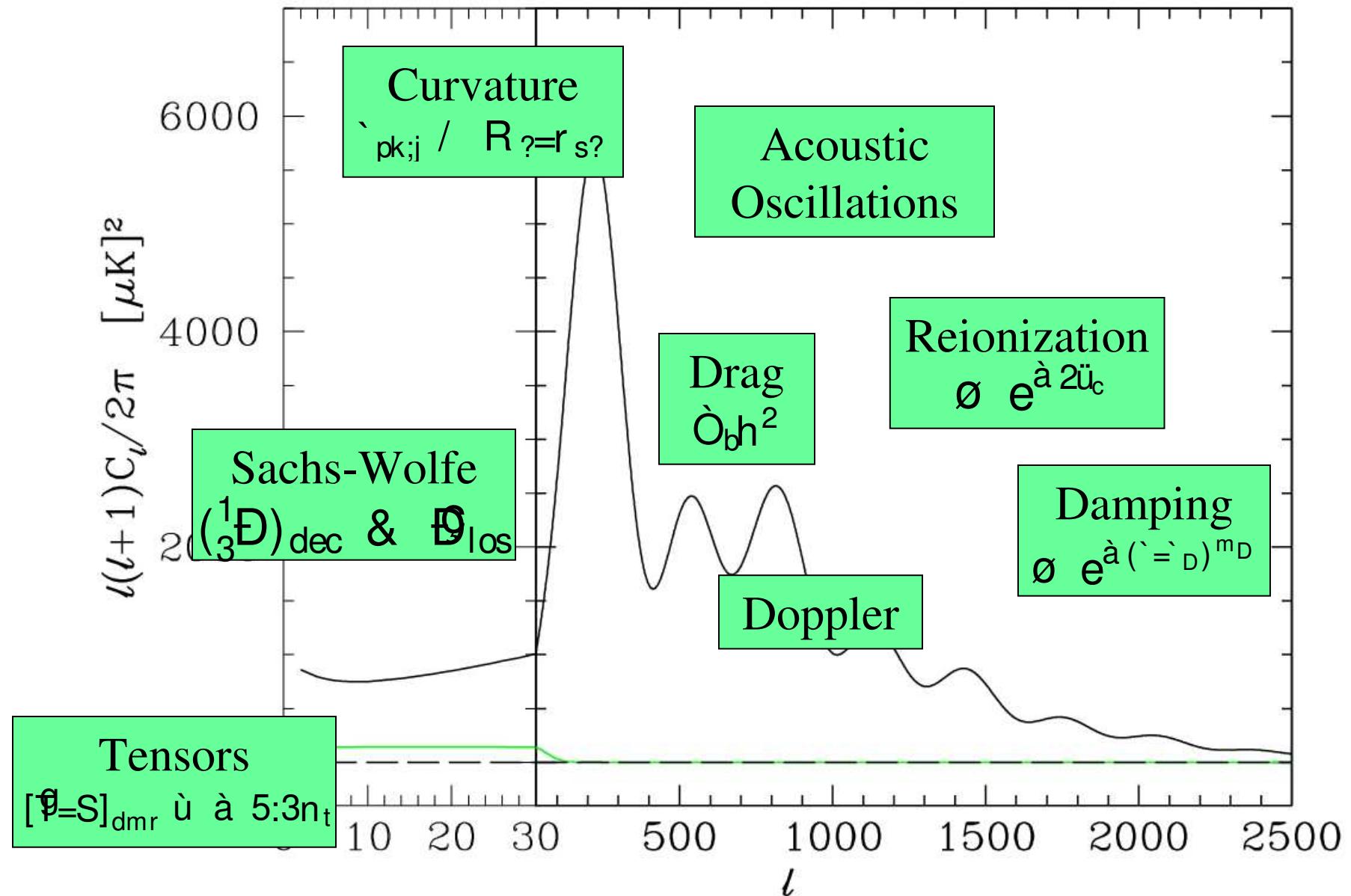
WMAP4+gnd 4/9 to ± 0.01 , 8/9 ± 0.1

Planck1 2007+ 6/9 to ± 0.01 , 8/9



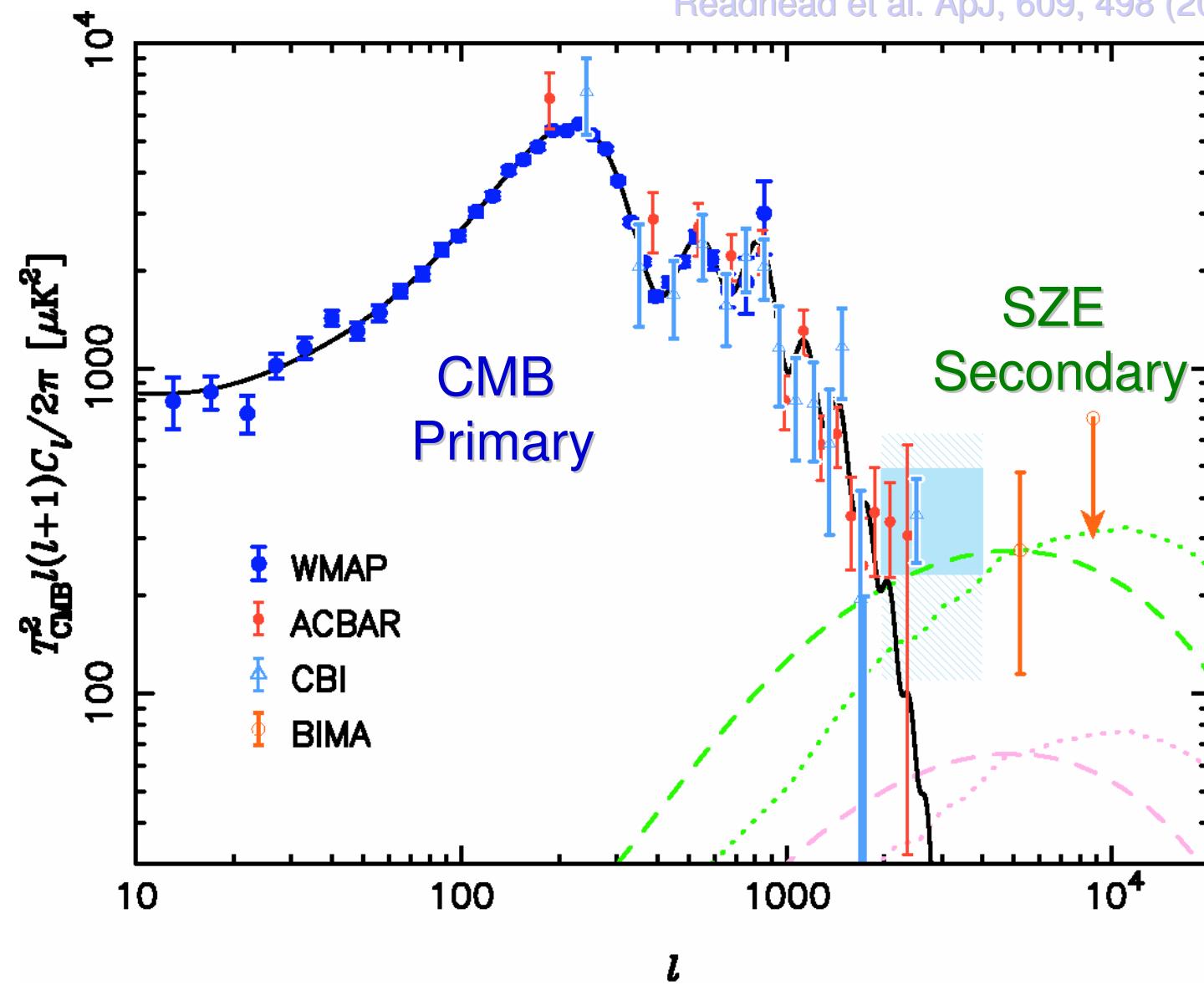


Sound & Light in the Early Universe



CBI 2000+2001, WMAP, ACBAR, BIMA

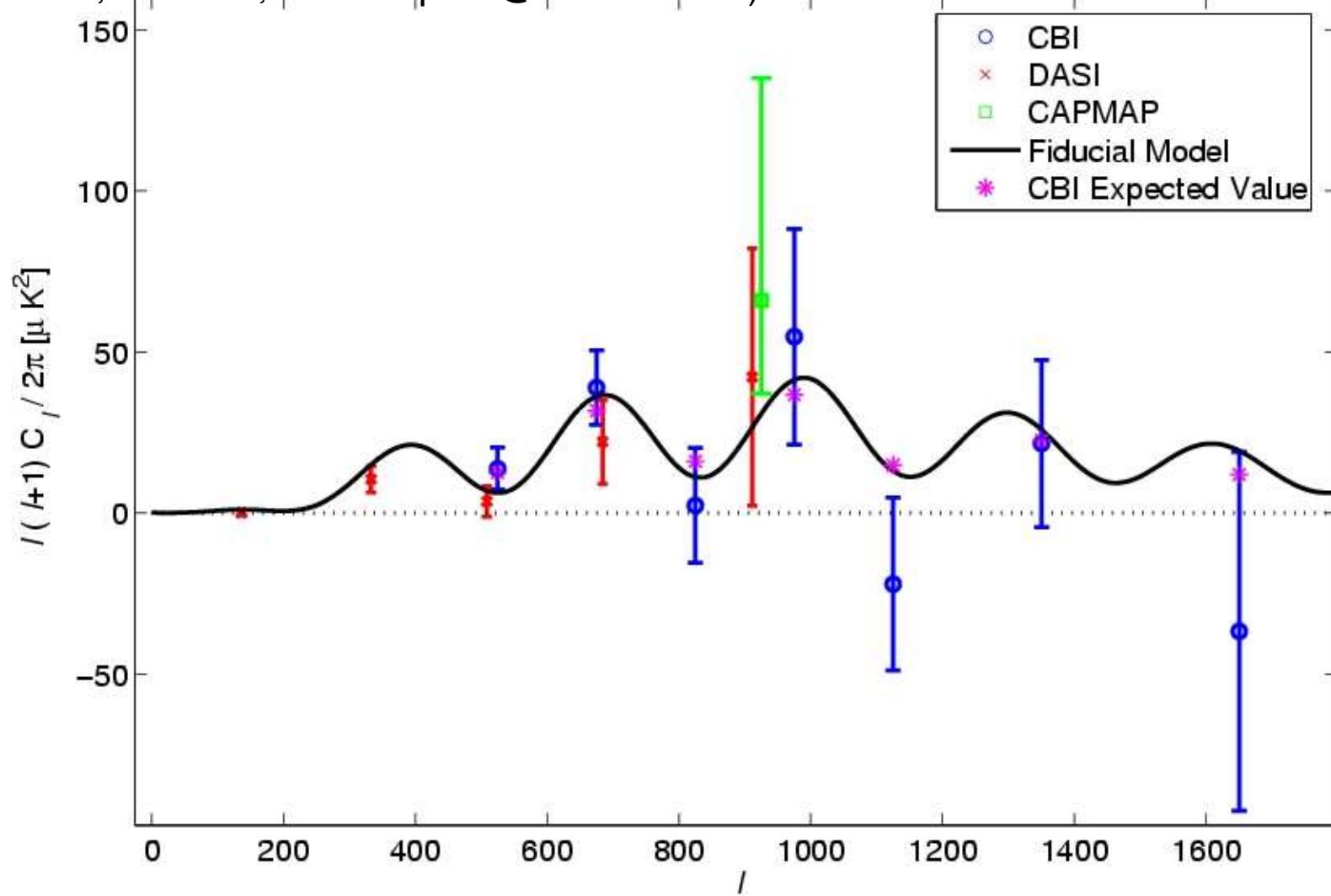
Readhead et al. ApJ, 609, 498 (2004)



Boom03; Acbar05: very nice TT, Jul05. parameters & new excess analysis as SZ

First Year CBI Polarization Results EE

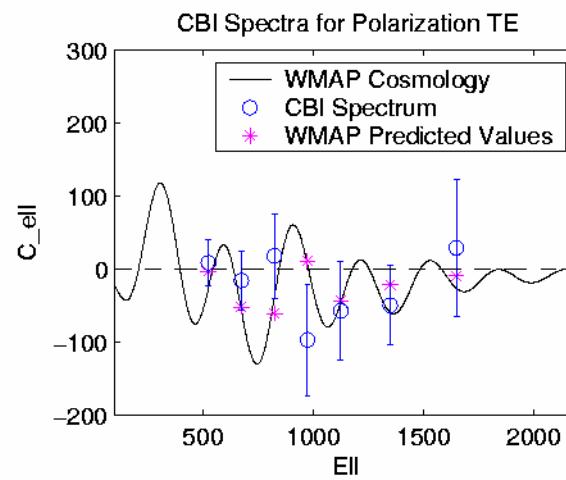
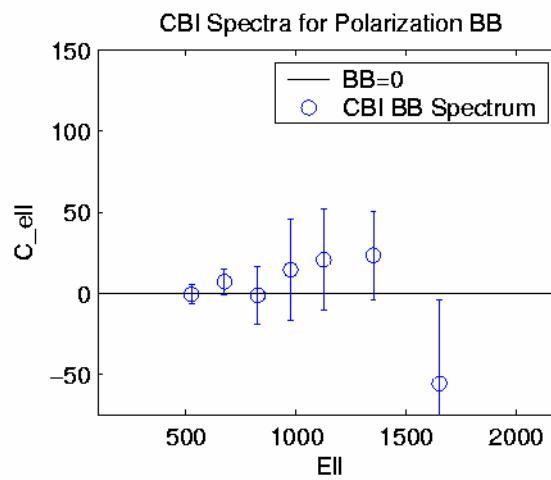
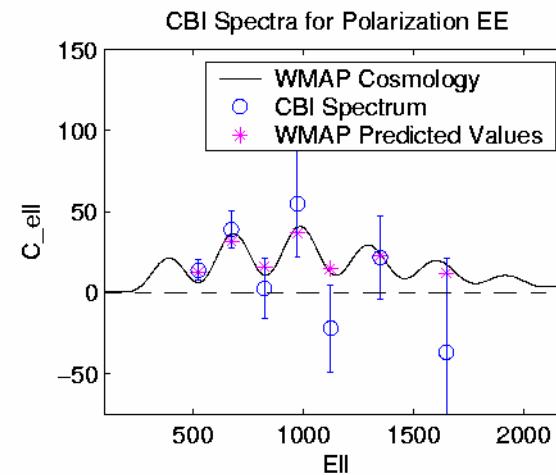
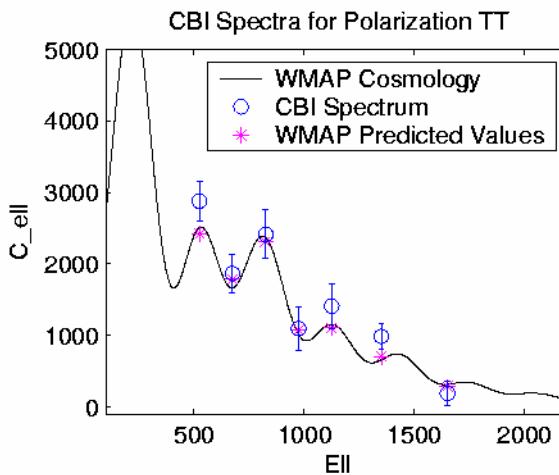
(CBI04, DASI04, CAPmap04 @ COSMO04) & DASI02 EE & WMAP1 '03 TE



[Readhead et al. astro-ph/0409569]

CBI 2004 Polarization results

- 2nd measurement of the E-type CMB polarization spectrum, best so far (DASI02, CBI04, DASI04, CAPmap04 @ COSMO04) & WMAP1 '03 TE
- Now 40% more data analyzed – cbi9



[Readhead et al. Science Nov 2004, , v306]

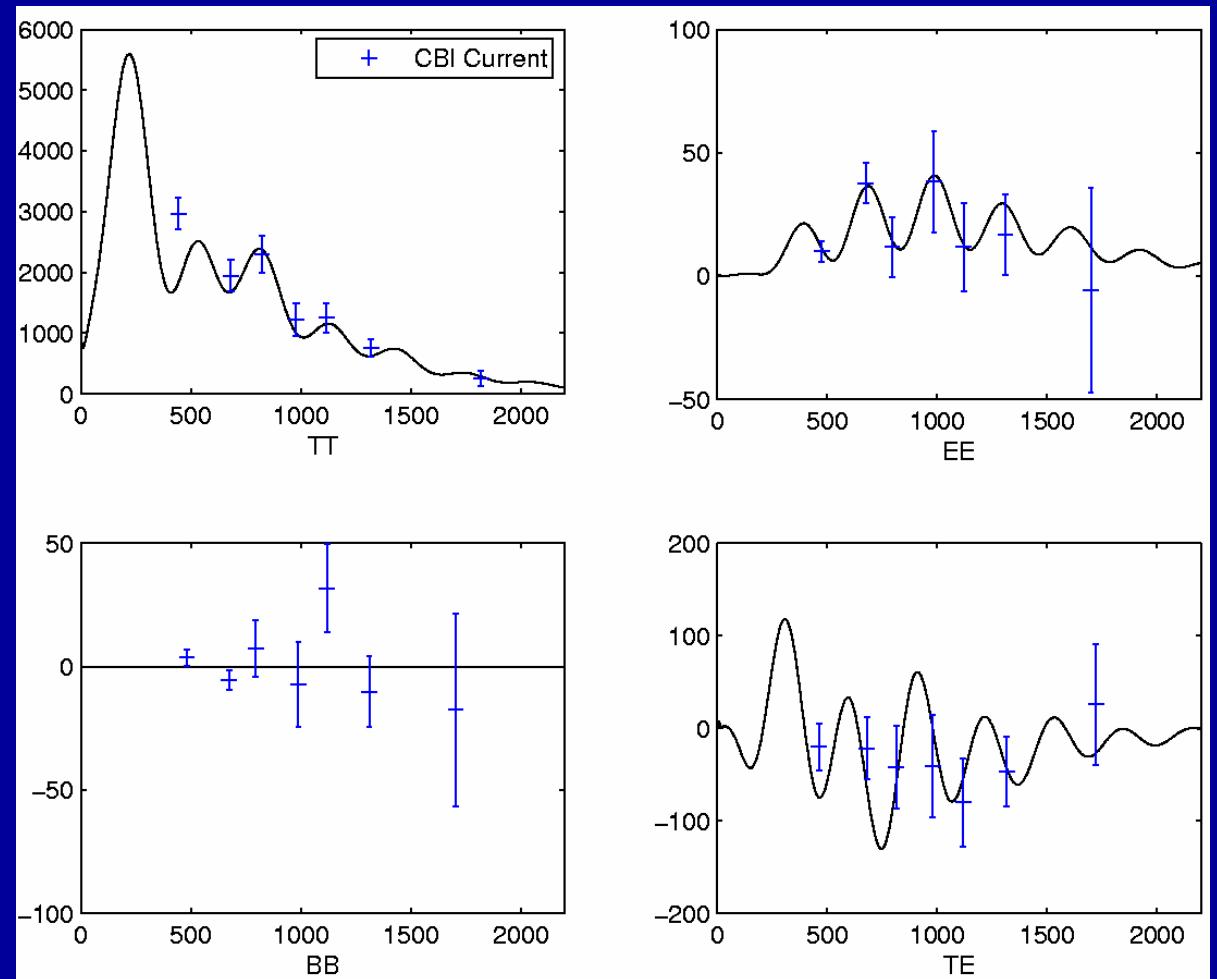
CBI Polarization Power Spectra

Previously published pol'n detection – *Science* 306, 836

NEW DATA ~ 40% increase presented here

- 7-band fits ($\Delta l = 150$ for $600 < l < 1200$)
- 7-band spectra consistent with WMAPext model (TT from WMAP, ACBAR, 2000 + 2001 CBI)
- Consistent with old pol'n data, errors smaller

New Spectra!



CMB/LSS Phenomenology

CITA/CIAR here

- Bond
- Contaldi
- Lewis
- Sievers
- Pen
- McDonald
- Majumdar
- Nolta
- Iliev

UofT here

- Netterfield
- MacTavish
- Carlberg
- Yee

& Exptal/Analysis/Phenomenology Teams here & there

- Boomerang03
- Cosmic Background Imager
- Acbar
- WMAP (Nolta)
- CFHTLS – WeakLens
- CFHTLS - Supernovae
- RCS2 (RCS1; Virmos)

CITA/CIAR there

- Pogosyan (U Alberta)
- Prunet (IAP – France)
- Myers (NRAO)
- Holder (McGill)
- Hoekstra (UVictoria)
- van Waerbeke (UBC)

Parameter datasets: **CMBall**
SDSS P(k), 2dF P(k)

**Weak lens (Virmos/RCS1;
CFHTLS, RCS2)**

Lya forest (SDSS)
SN1a “gold”

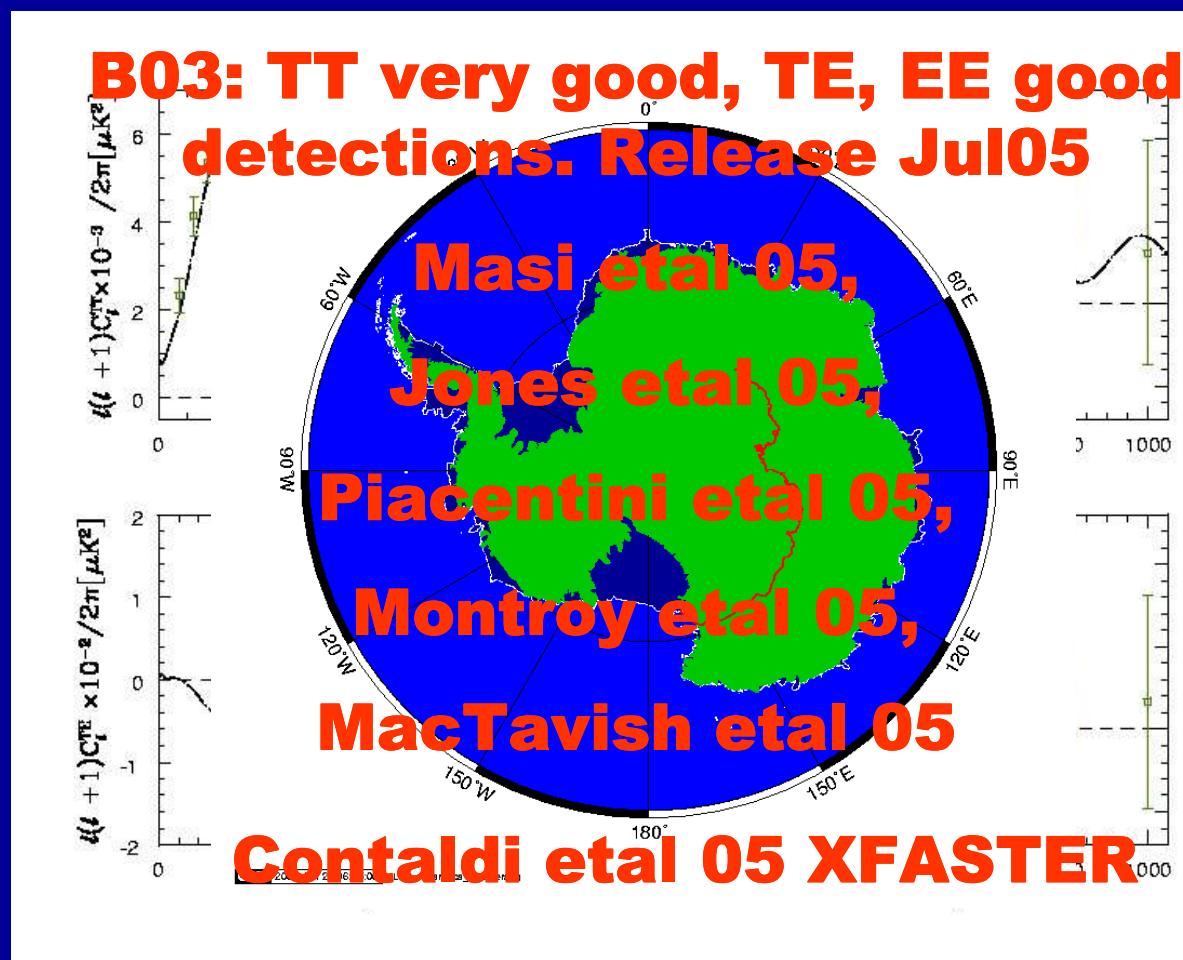
futures: SZ, 21(1+z)cm

Boom03 Polarization Power Spectra

Same bolometers as for Planck deep & shallow regions

- 7-bands (for $100 < l < 1000$)
- Consistent with LCDM inflation paradigm.
Parameters similar to Jan04/Jun03

New Spectra Next Week!

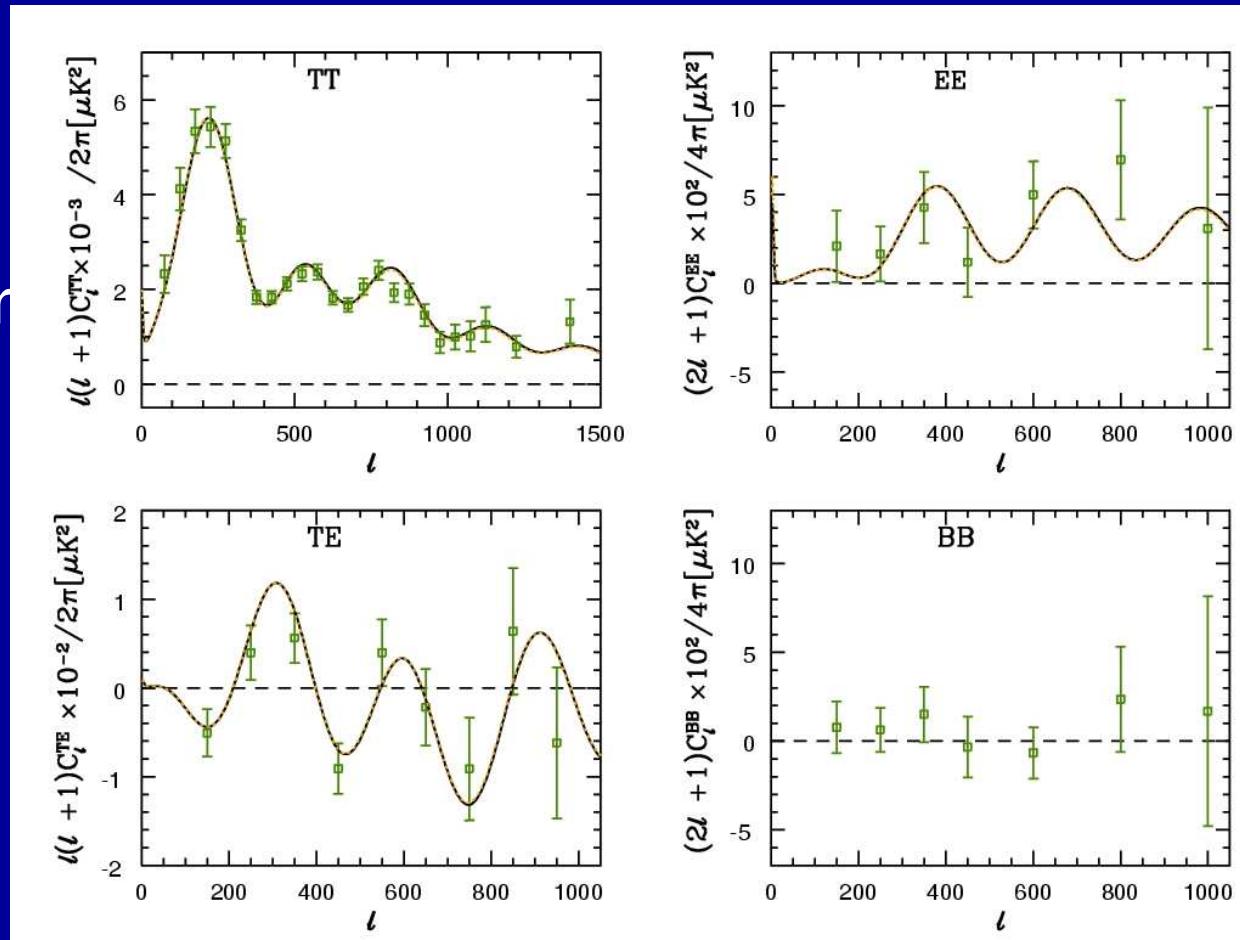


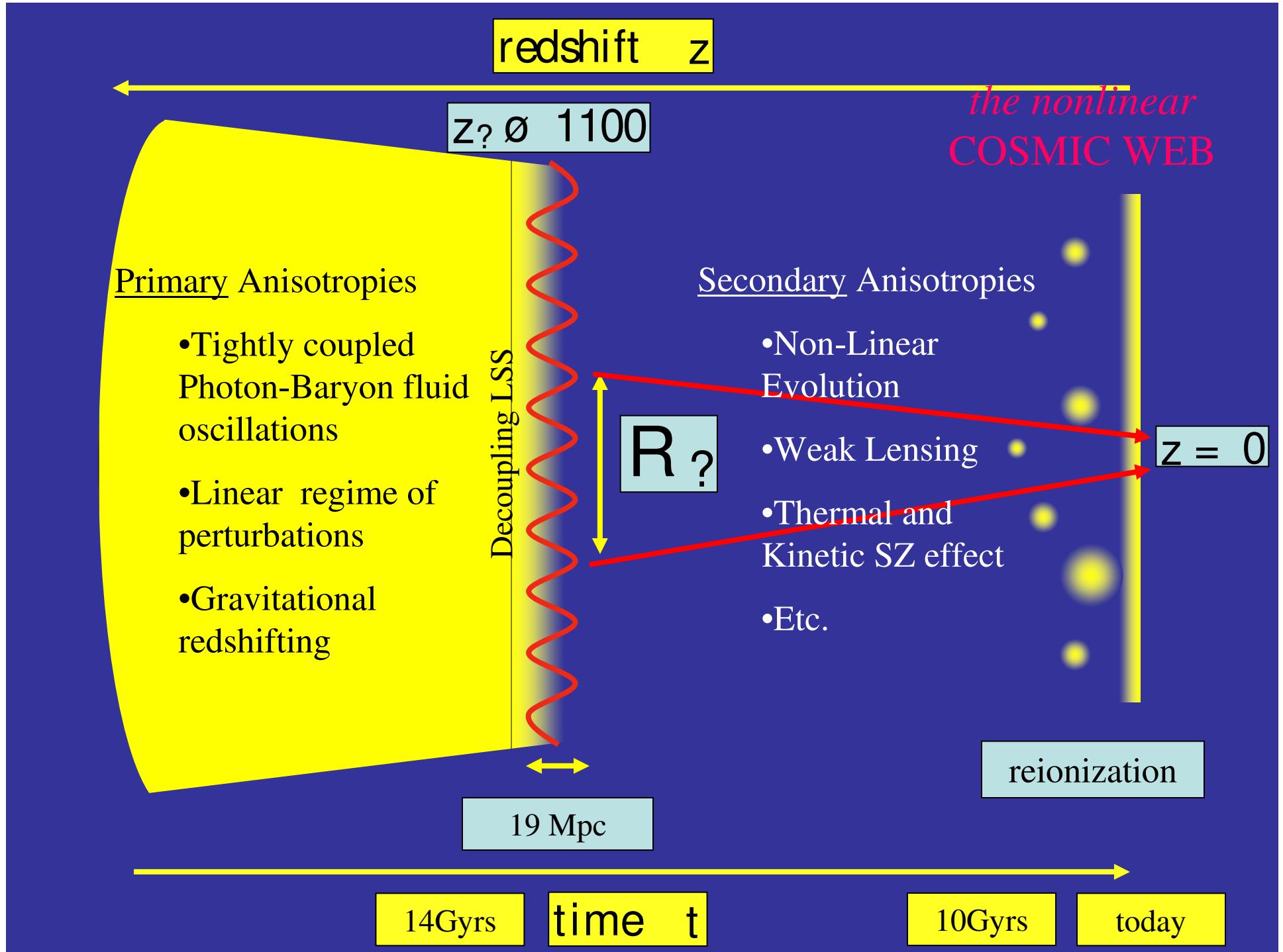
Boom03 Polarization Power Spectra

Same bolometers as for Planck **deep & shallow regions**

- 7-bands (for $100 < l < 1000$)
- Consistent with LCDM inflation paradigm.
Parameters similar to Jan04/Jun03
- 5 Boom03 papers on astroph
- MacTavish et al 05 “parameters”

Spectra Update Jul 21'05!





Parameters & Priors of the “Cosmic Standard Model”

Even for minimal Gaussian inflaton-generated fluctuations 17+, here 6+2+2+2 +2 ++

EARLY UNIVERSE: power spectra, non-Gaussian 3,4,.. Point, topology

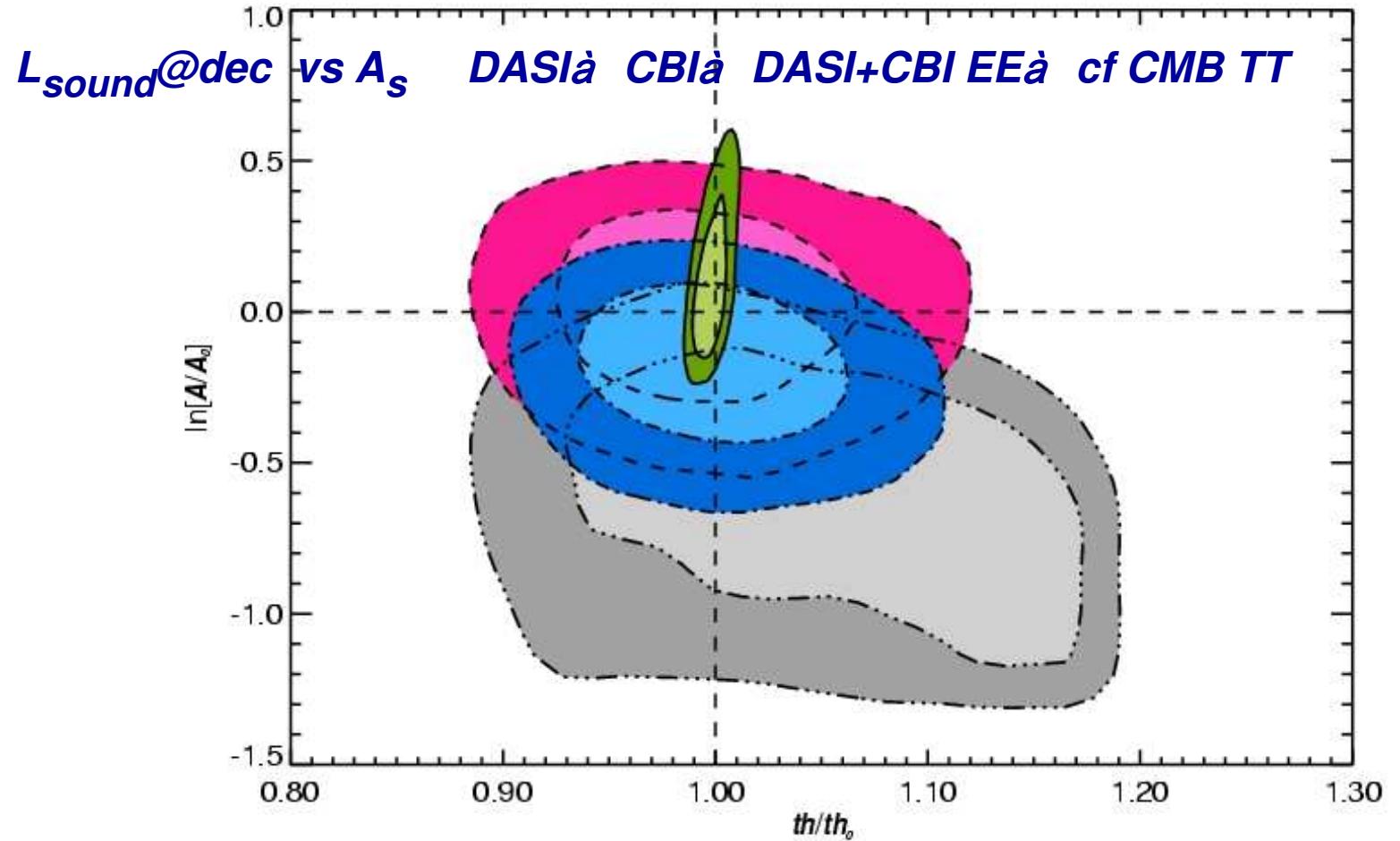
$A_s n_s$	$A_t n_t$	$A_{\text{iso}} n_{\text{iso}}$	@normalization point k_n
			Features & functions(k) $k_{\text{run}}, \{k_{\text{BSI}}\}$
$\Omega_b h^2$	$\Omega_c h^2$	$\Omega_v h^2$	CMB PHOTON TRANSPORT@Decoupling
Ω_k	Ω_Λ	$(\Omega_Q w_Q)$	TRANSPORT@ Late Time ISW Effect & GEOMETRY $k_{\text{sound,dec}}, k_{\text{damp,dec}}, k_{mv}$

Near Parameter Degeneracies in CMB need: LSS, SN1a, n_{clusters} , ...

Map $L_{\text{sound,dec}} = R(z@{\text{dec}}) k_{\text{sound,dec}}$, want TOMOGRAPHY $R(z)$

e.g., $R(z)$ angular-diameter-distance. BROKEN by ISW. SN1a ($R_L(z)$ luminosity distance). z-surveys: Acoustic peaks (z). Abundances: Volume(z), perturbation growth rate (z).

τ_C	z_{reh}	GASTROPHYSICS: Compton Depth from Reionization redshift
σ_8^2	$h \Omega_m \Omega_b$	LSS: k_{Heq} aka Γ $k_{\text{sound,dec}}, k_{mv}$



pattern shift parameter 0.998 ± 0.005 WMAP1+CBIpol TT/TE/EE

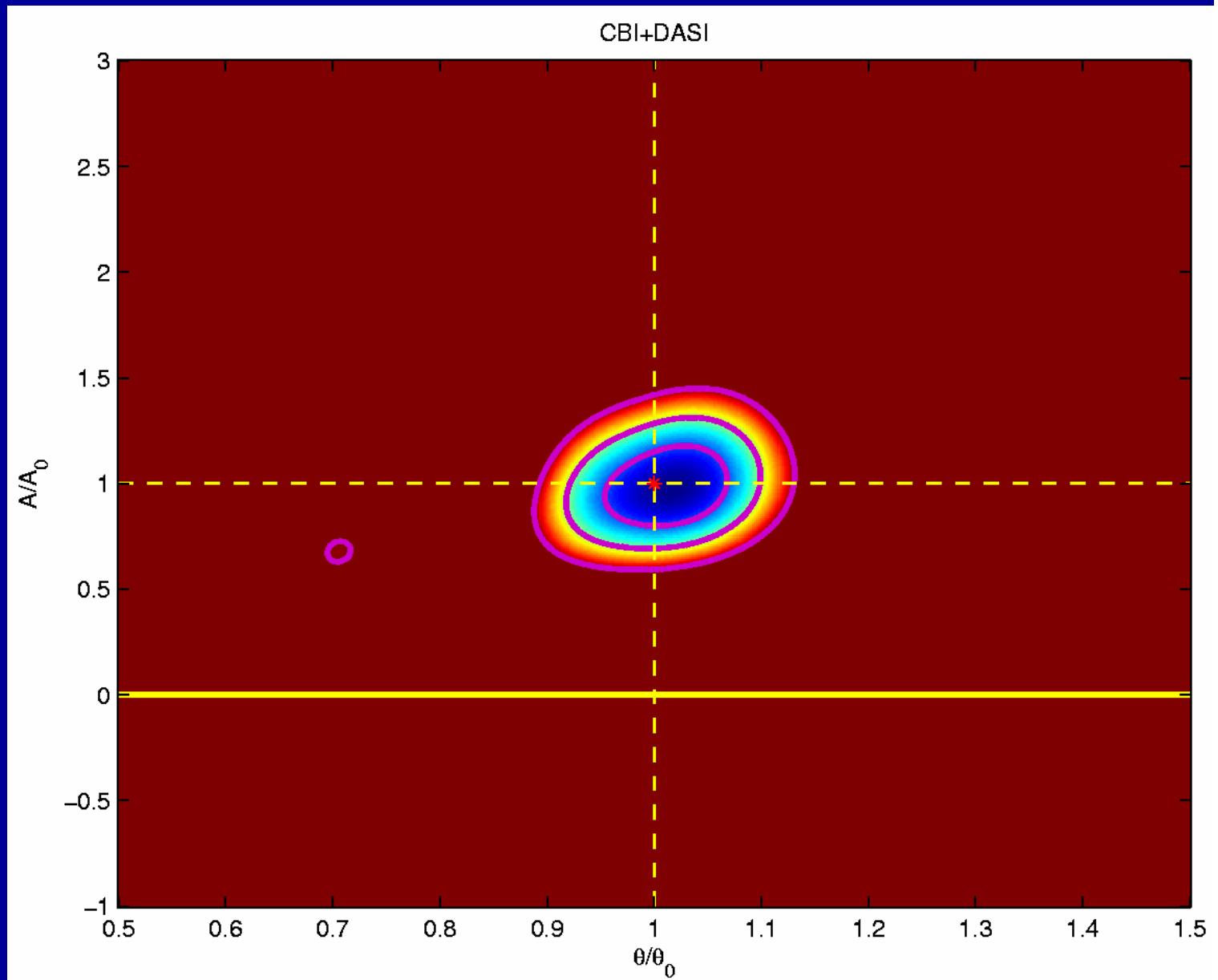
Evolution: Jan00 11% Jan02 1.2% Jan03 0.9% Mar03 0.4%

EE ONLY: 4% phase check of EE cf. TT pk/dip locales, amp too

1.00 ± 0.04 CBIpol+DASIpol EE only

UPDATED: CBI+DASI θ/θ_0

Combination
of CBI+DASI
zeroes in on
proper peak
with few %
accuracy.

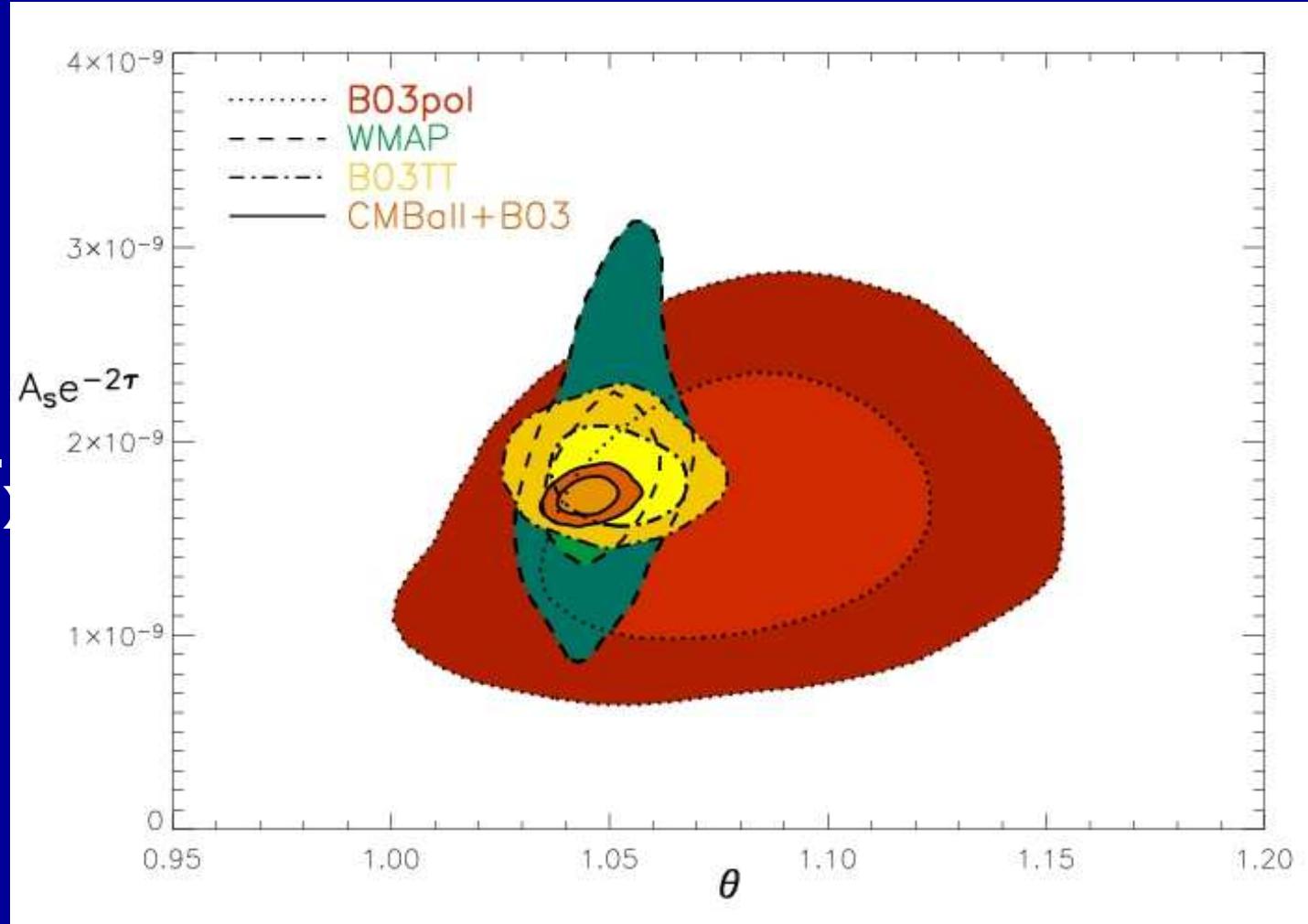


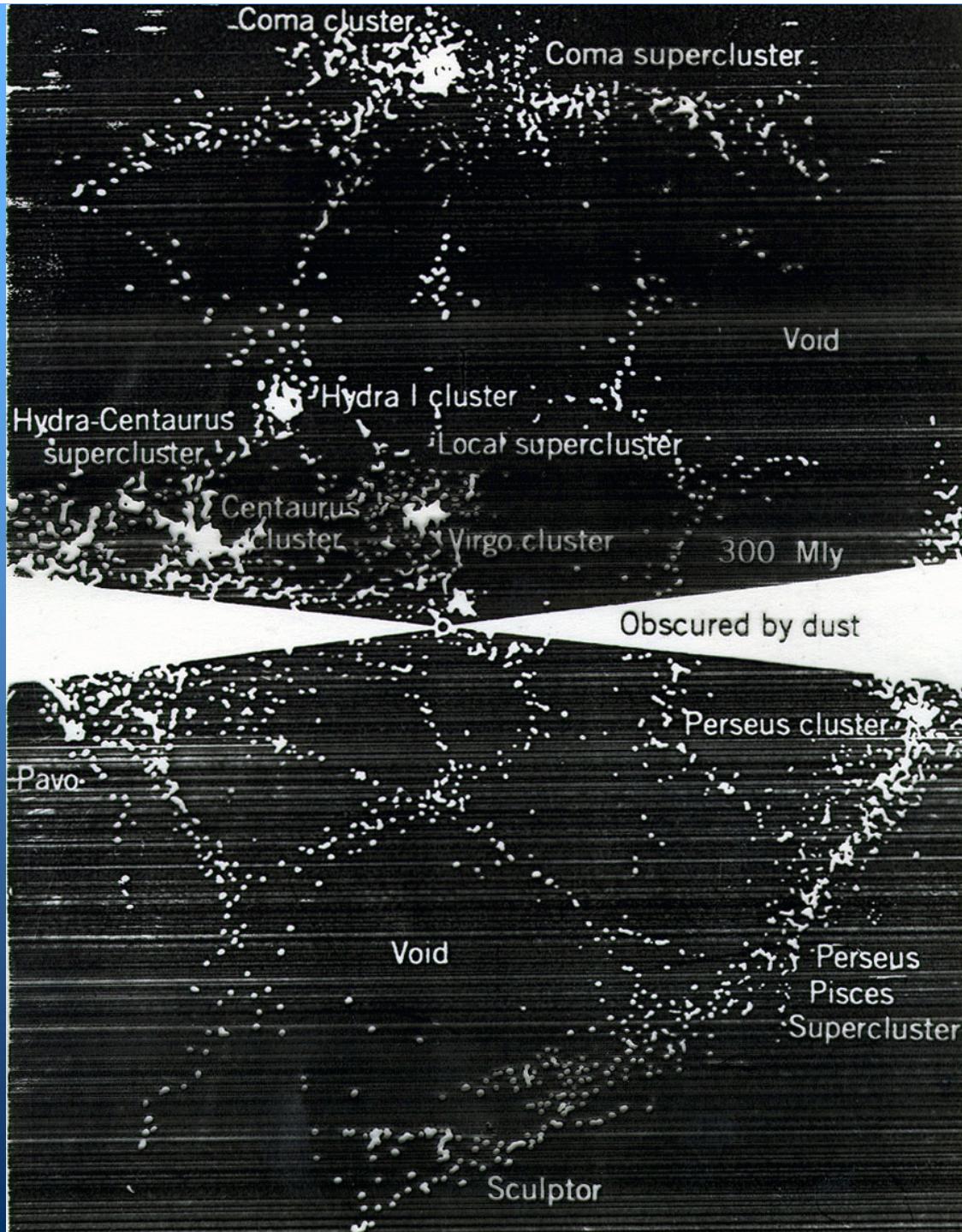
NEW BOOM03 version USING ONLY BOOM03pol DATA of θ

**Boom03 TE
and EE
also zeroes in
on
proper peak
with few %
accuracy.
($1.08 \pm .03$ cf.
 1.045 ± 0.004)**

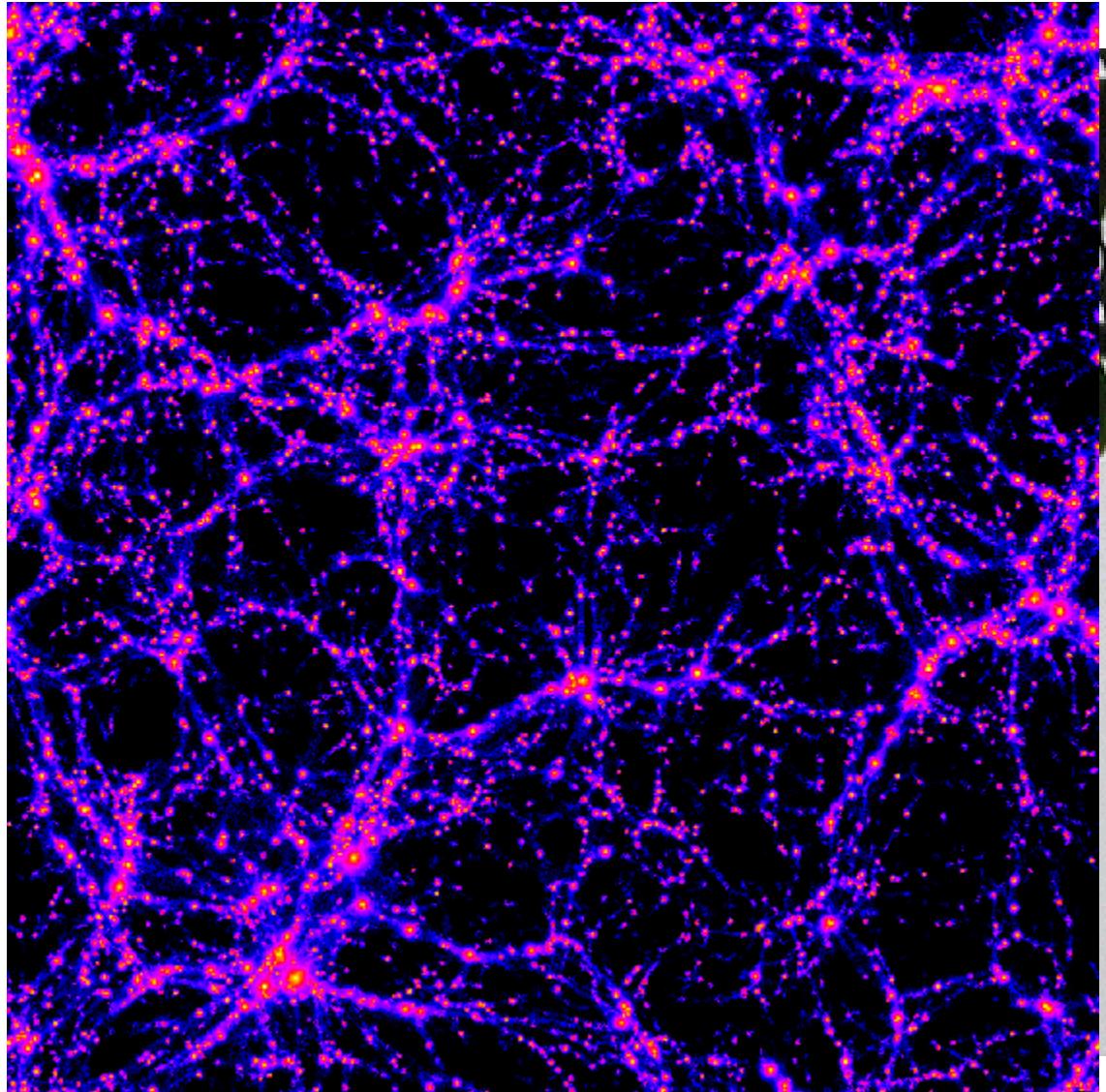
**Amplitude
matches
TT prediction
as well.**

**MacTavish et al
Jul 21'05**

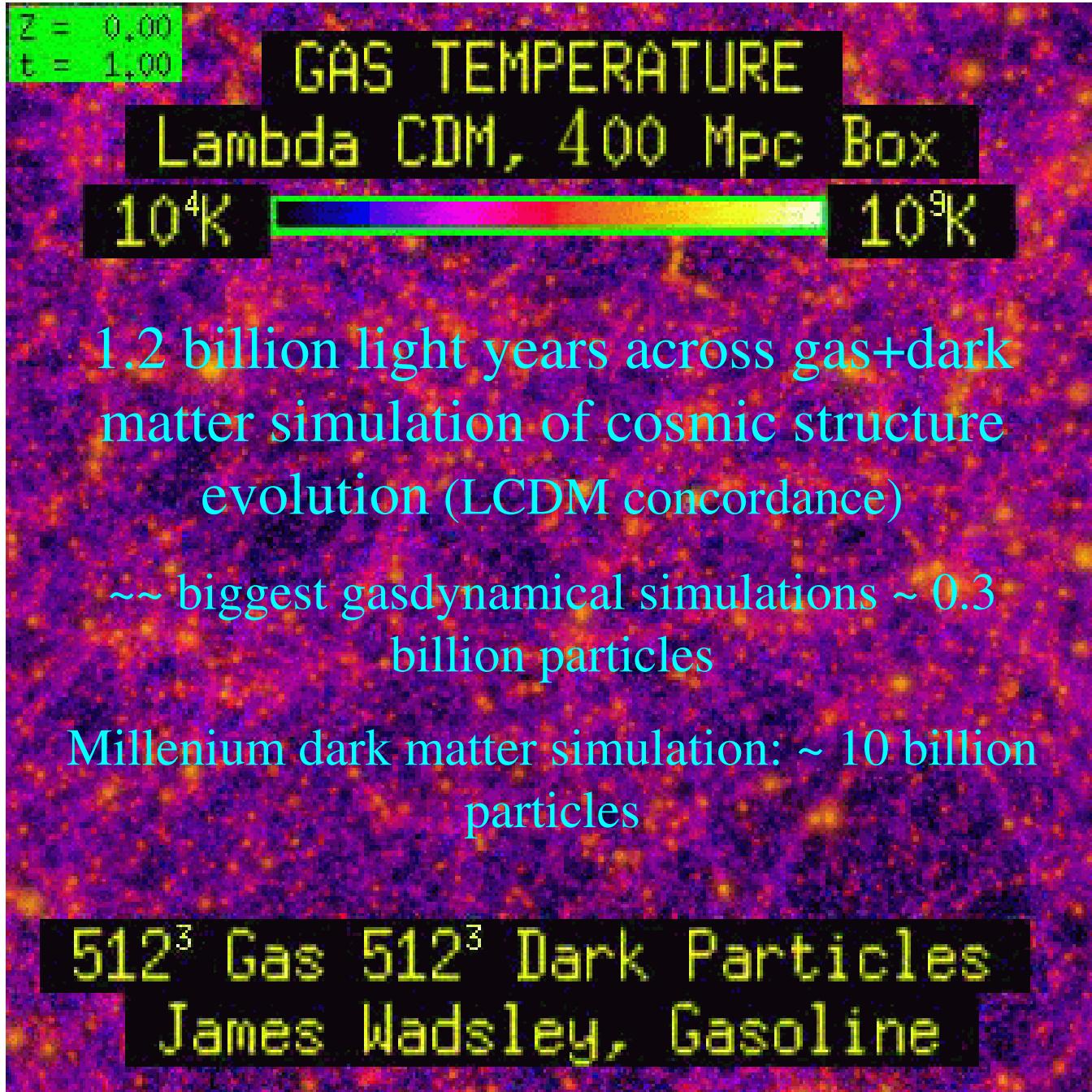




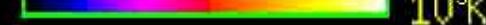
Cosmic Web & Superclustering: a natural consequence of the gravitational instability of a hierarchical Gaussian random density field

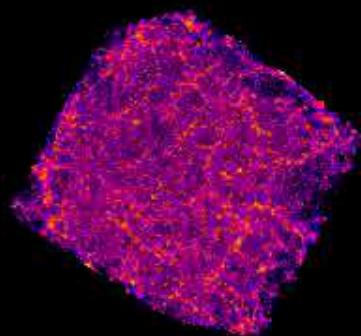


Λ CDM $z=0$
Gas Density
200 Mpc, $256^3 \times 2$

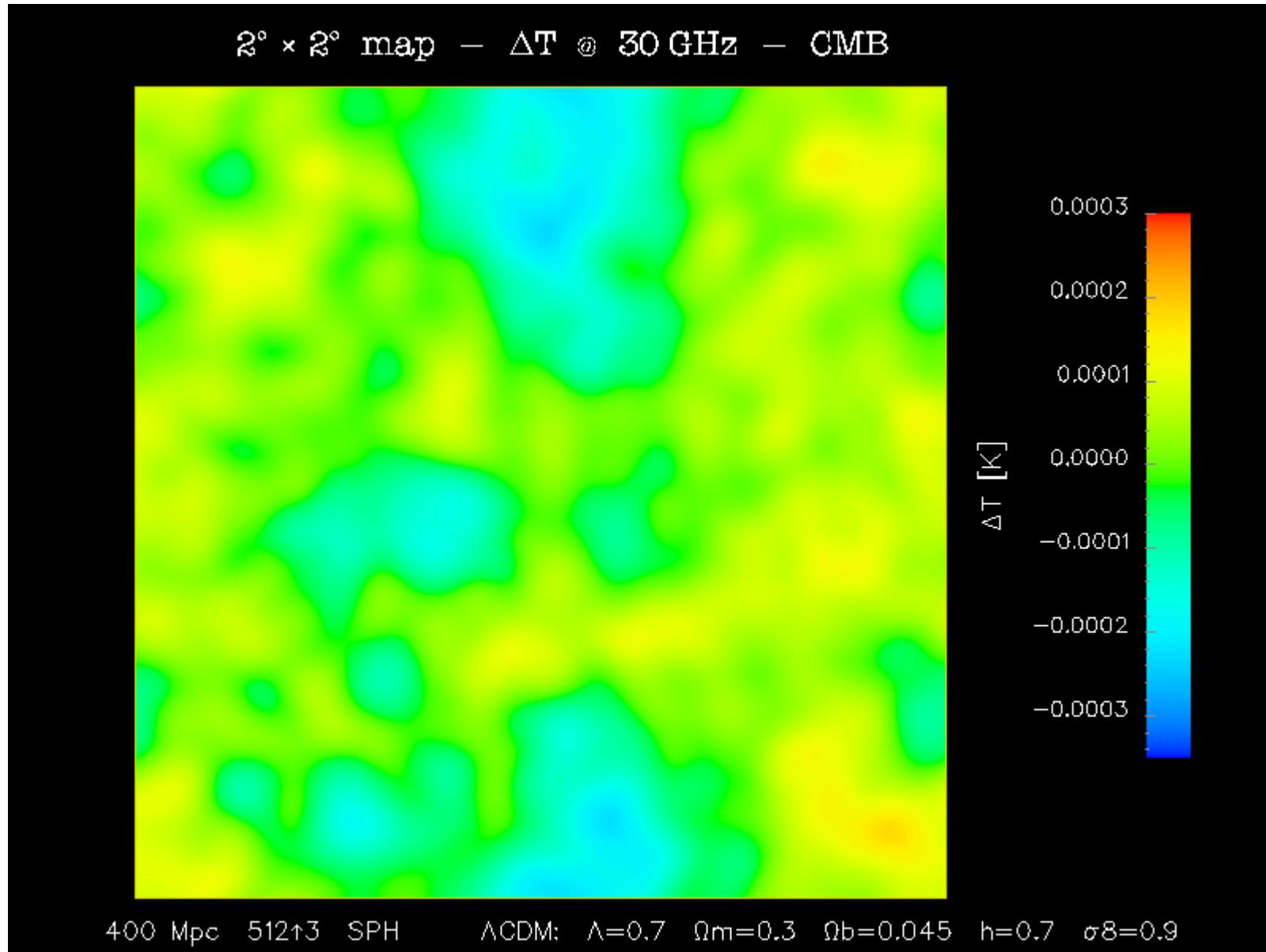


$Z =$ 0.00
 $t =$ 1.00

GAS TEMPERATURE
Lambda CDM, 200 Mpc Box
 10^4 K  10^9 K

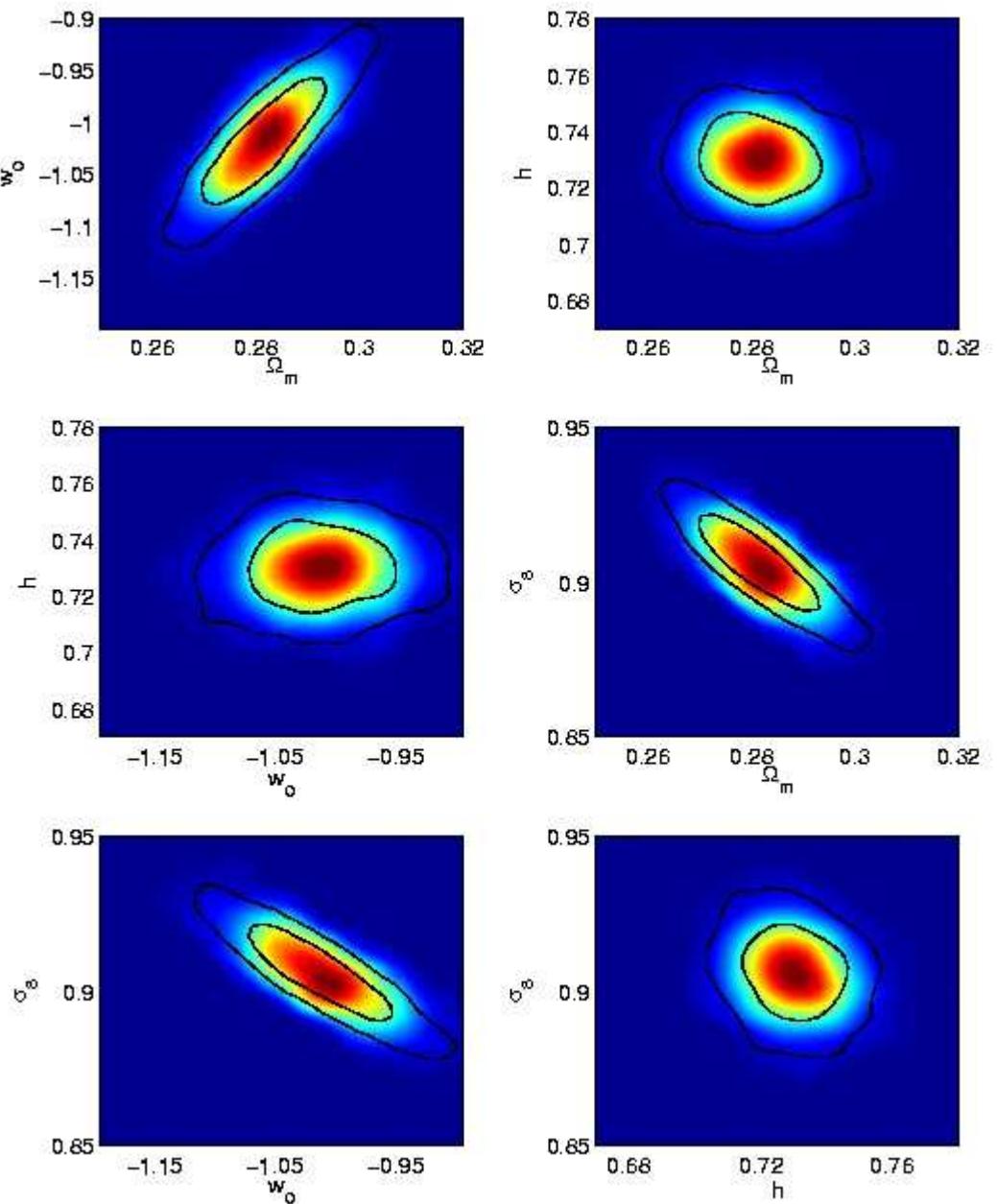
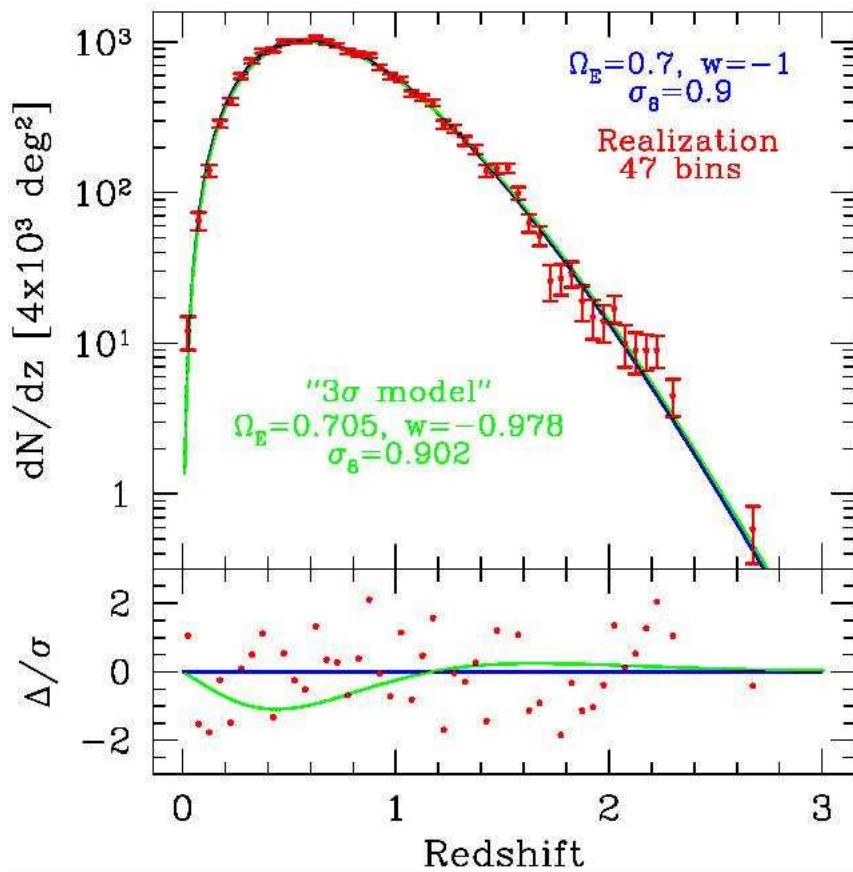


512^3 Gas 512^3 Dark Particles
James Wadsley, Gasoline



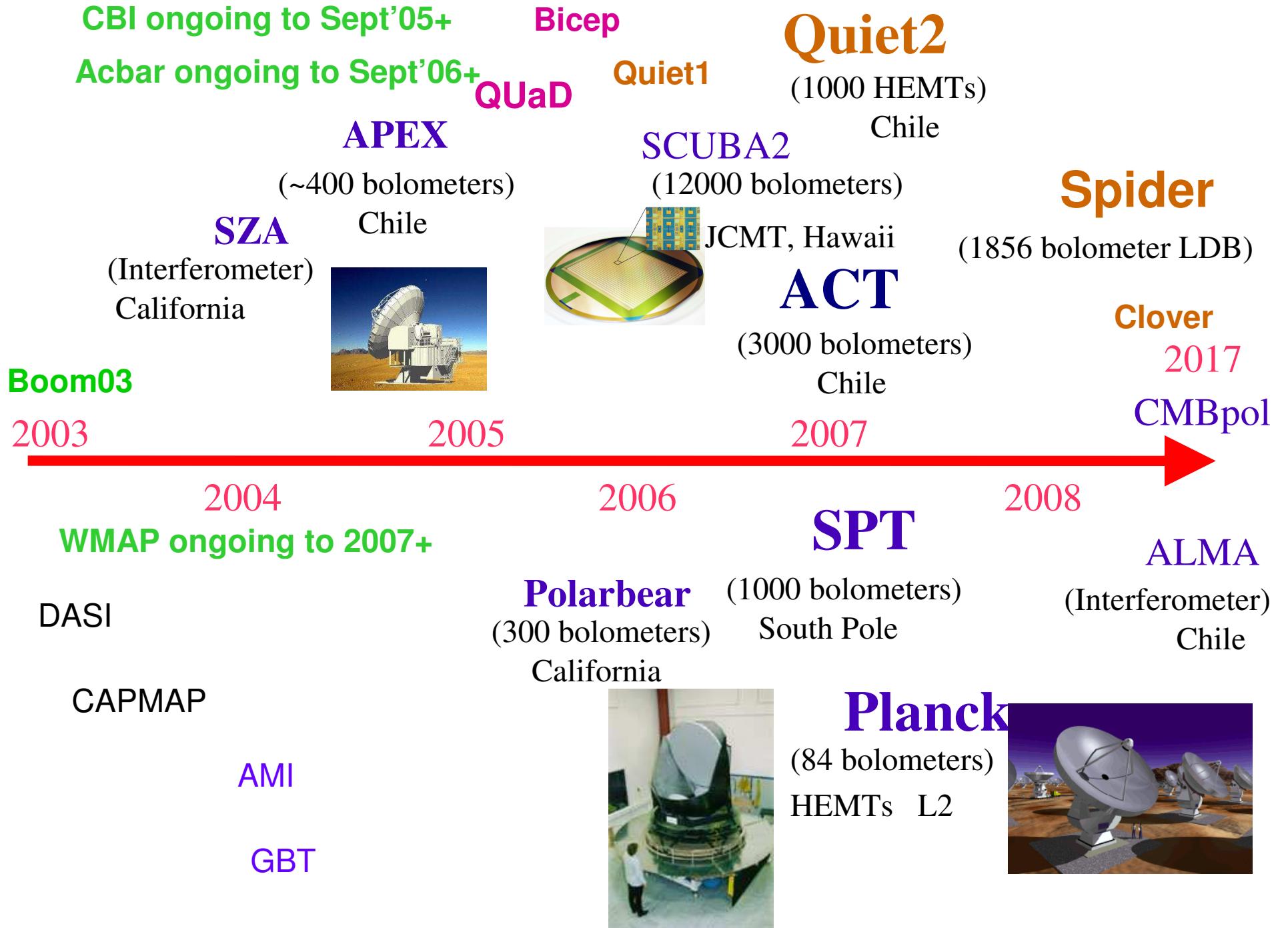
pass the CMB thru the cosmic web; CBI extra power??

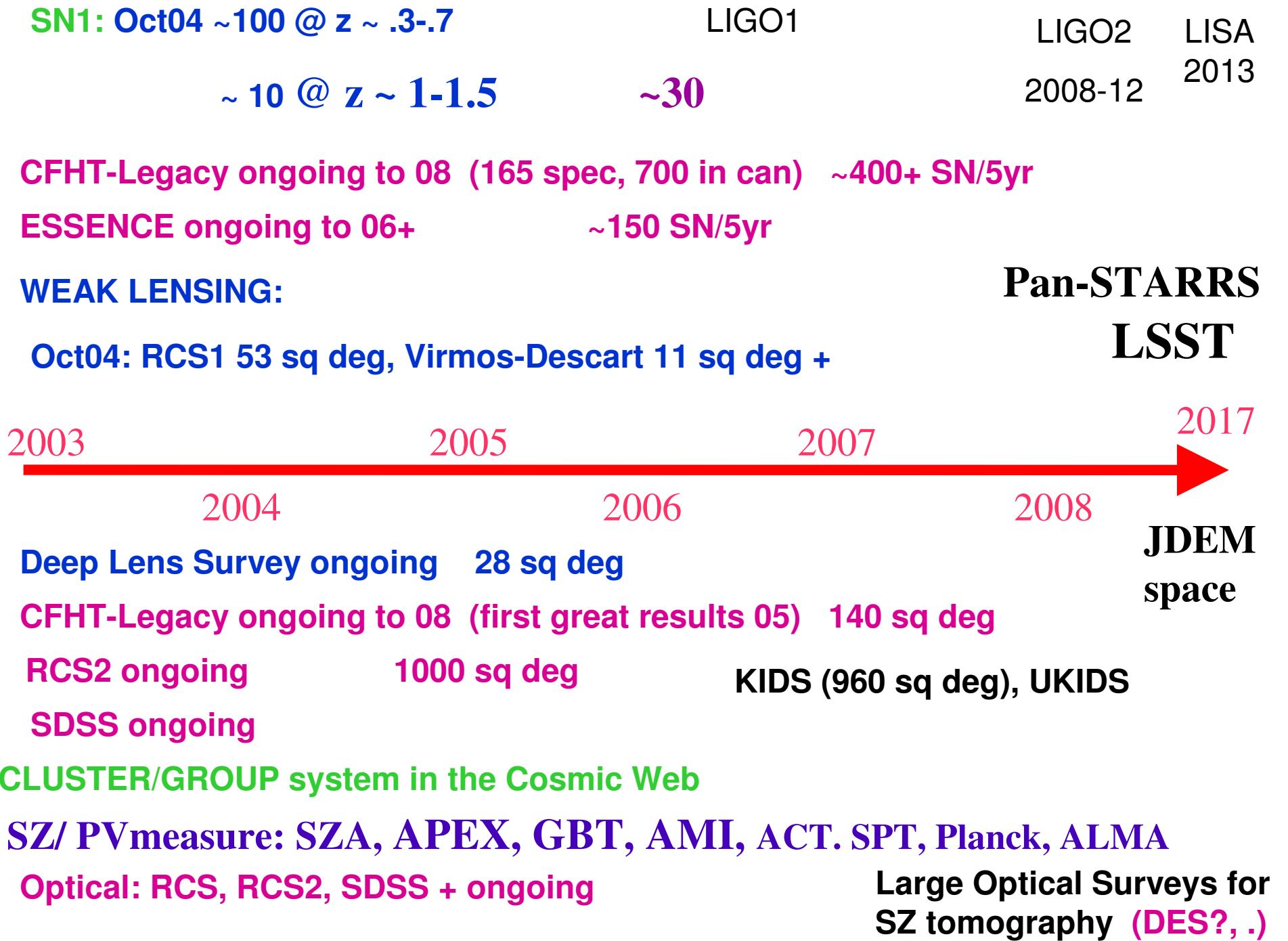
Sample forecast for SZ cluster surveys



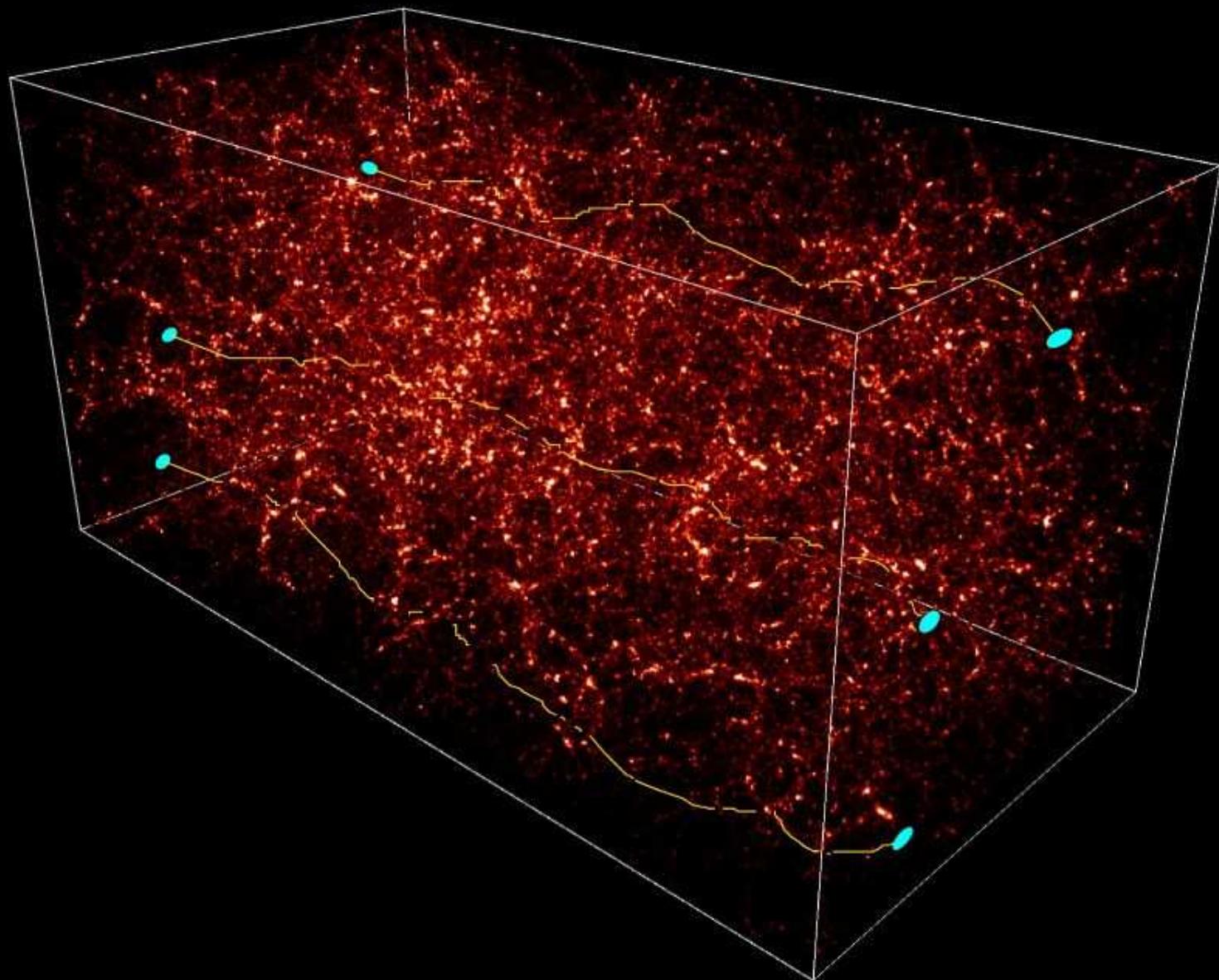
4000 sq deg with SPT, 22000 clusters

Subha Majumdar & Graham Cox
CITA04



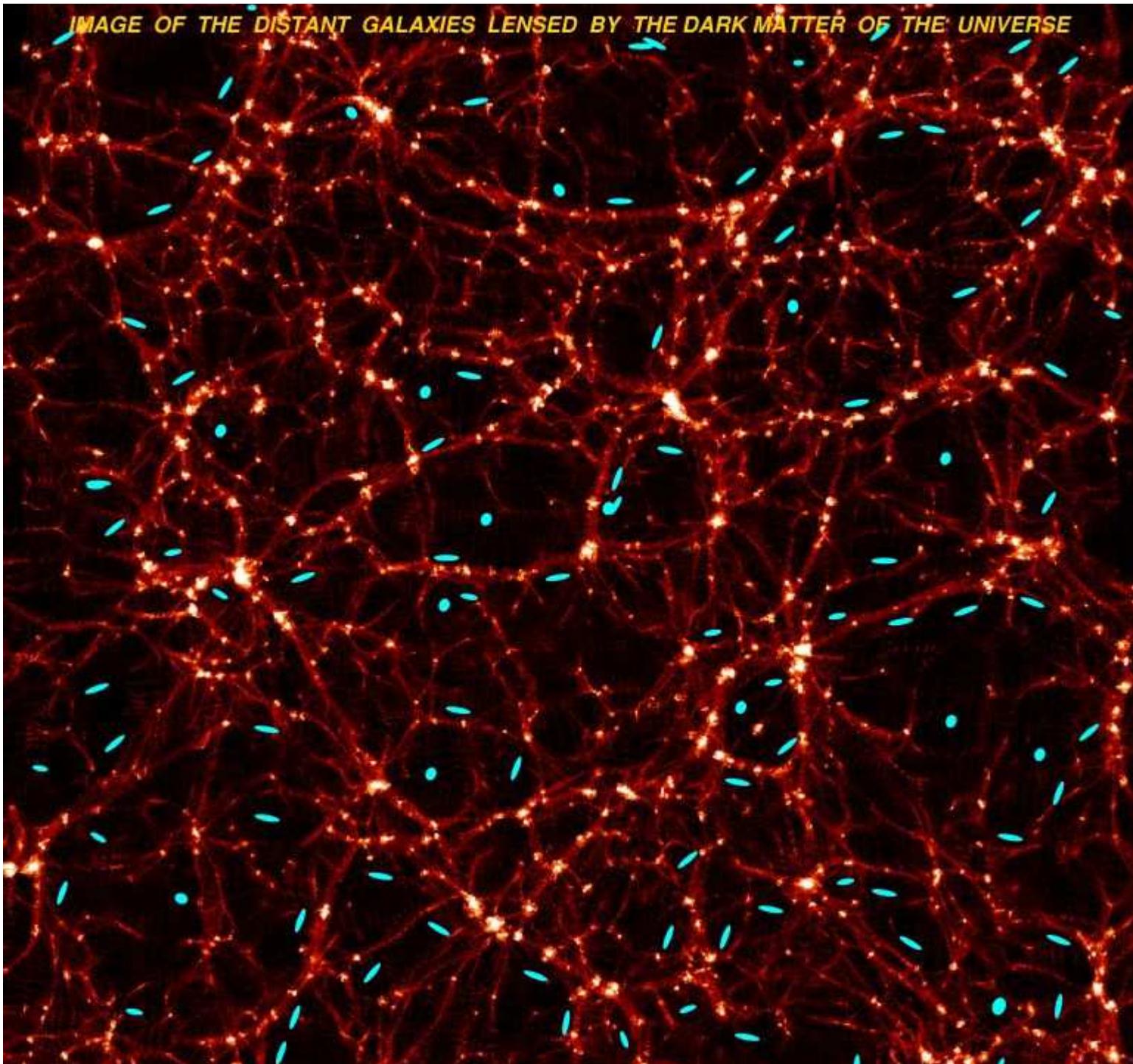


DEFLECTION OF LIGHT RAYS CROSSING THE UNIVERSE, EMITTED BY DISTANT GALAXIES

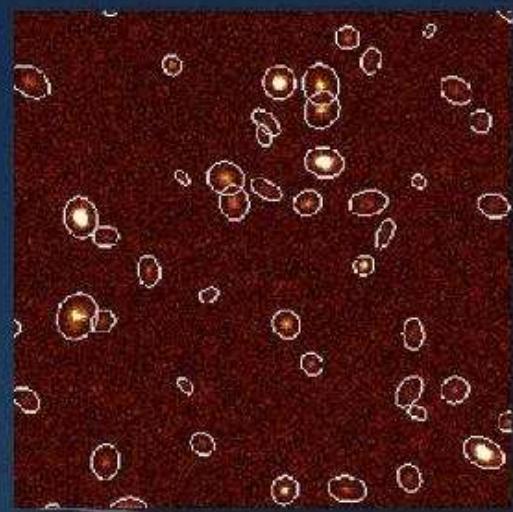


SIMULATION: COURTESY NIC GROUP, S. COLOMBI, IAP.

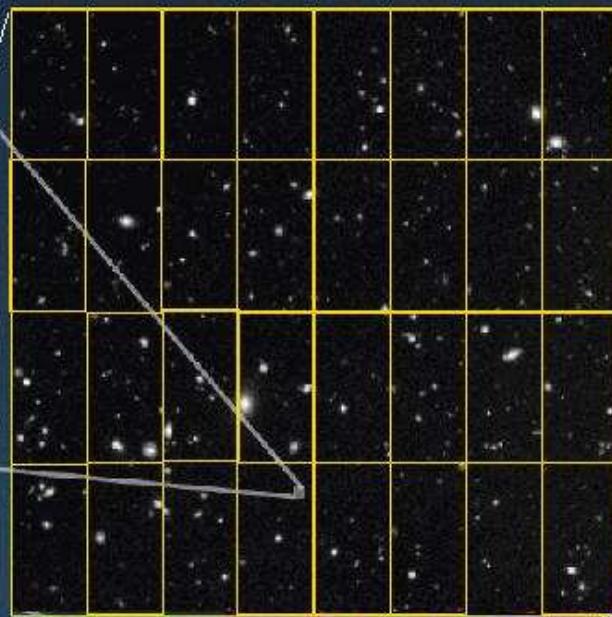
IMAGE OF THE DISTANT GALAXIES LENSED BY THE DARK MATTER OF THE UNIVERSE



HIGH-LEVEL PROCESSING



MEGACAM FIELD



1.2 degrees

15 degrees

CFHTLS wide: 170 sq deg
34% done

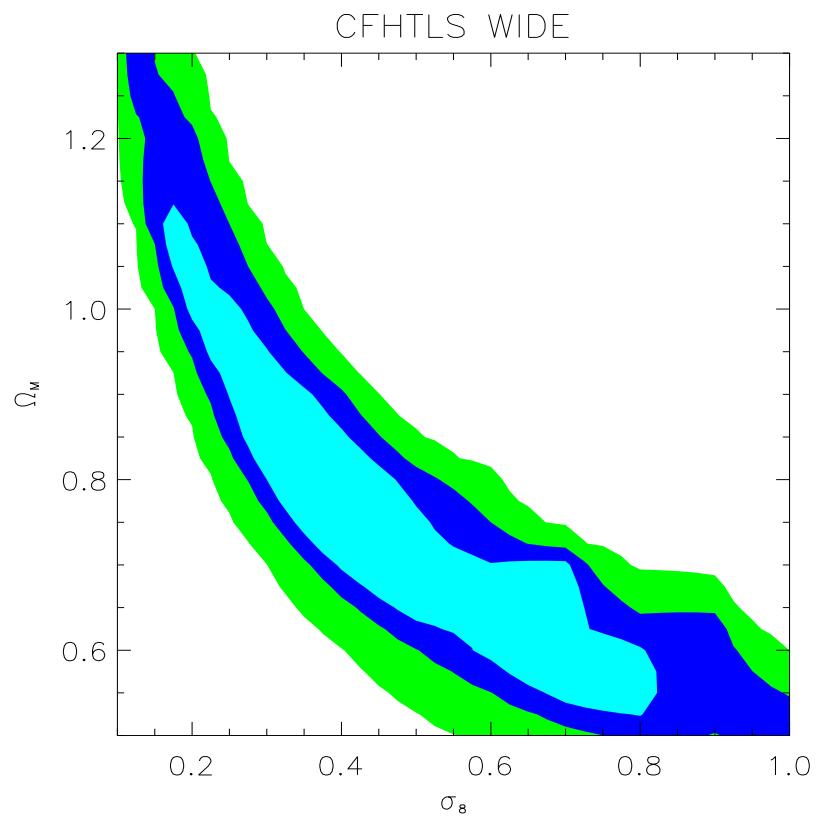


Canada-France-Hawaii Telescope

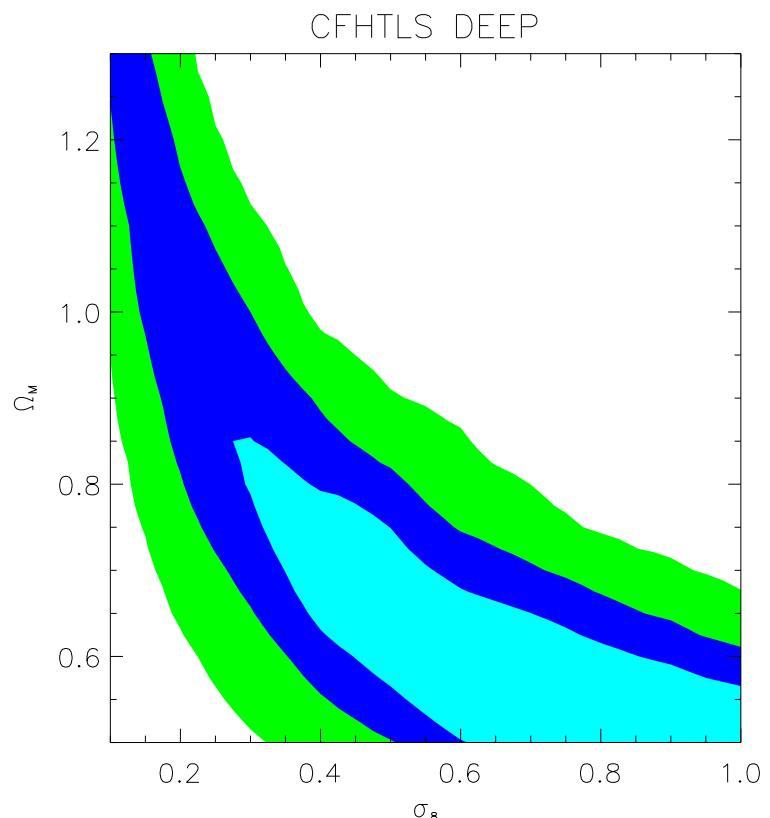
LARGE-SCALE STRUCTURES 100Mpc

Measurements from the WIDE and DEEP

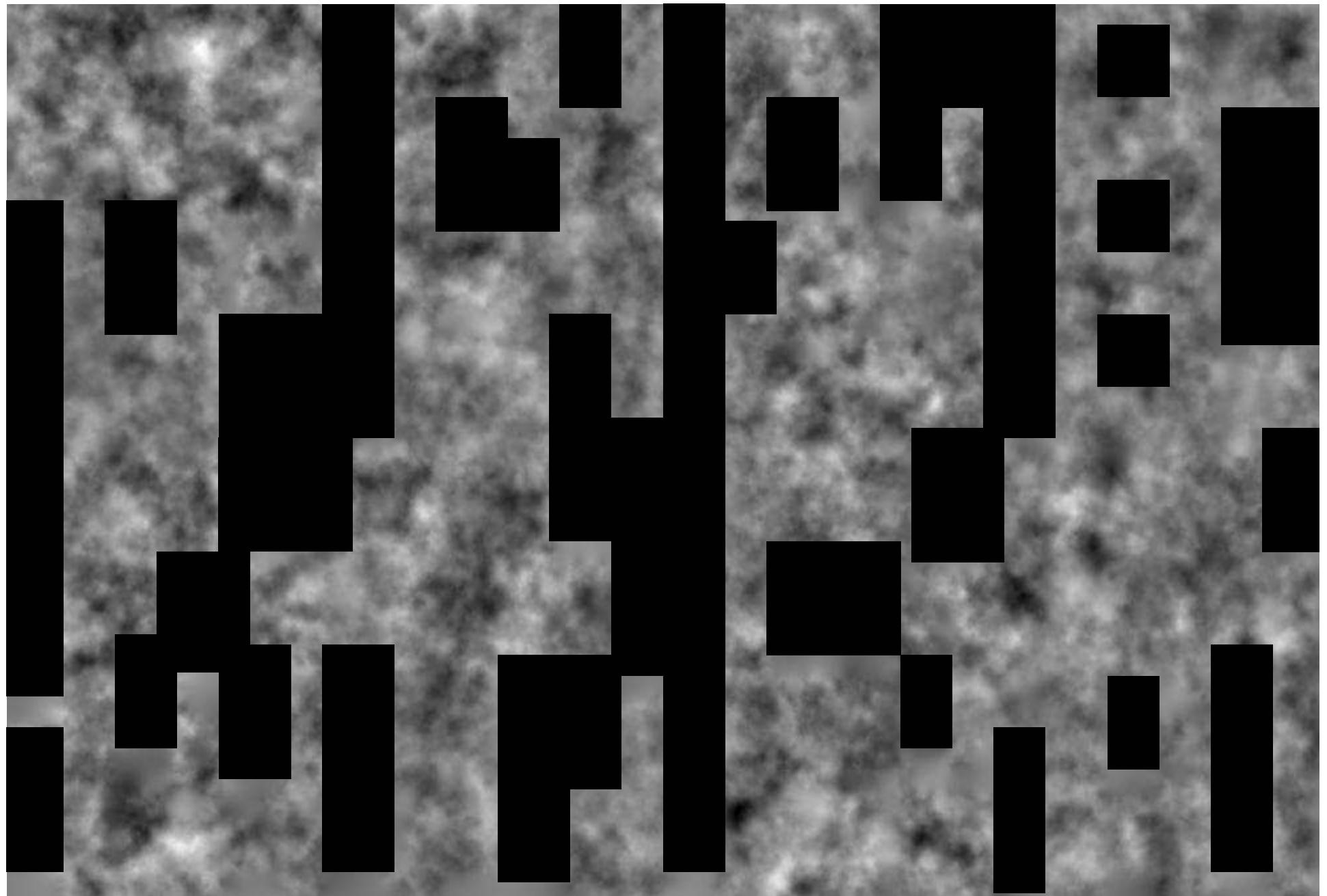
Preliminary constraints on $\Omega-\sigma_8$

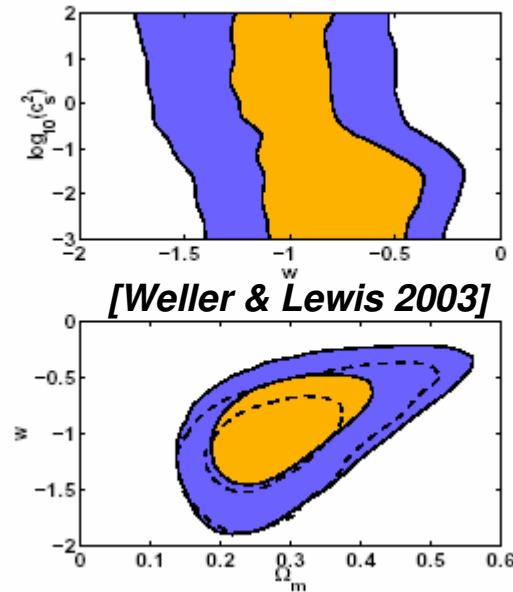
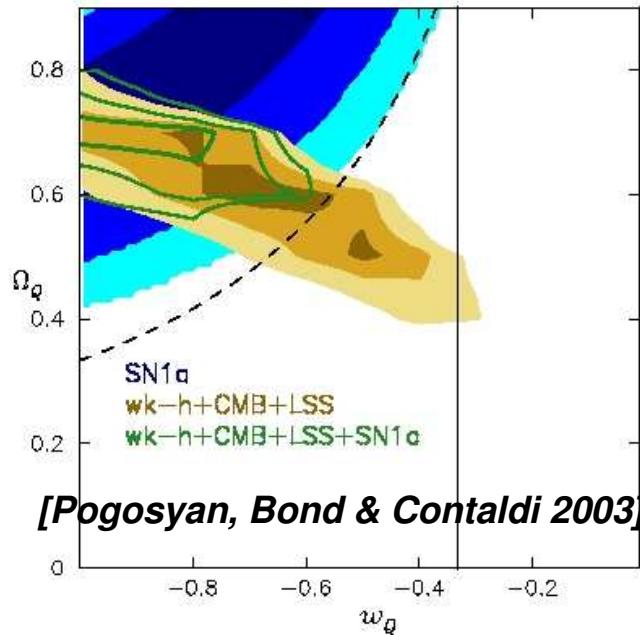


Hoekstra et al. in prep.



Sembolini et al. in prep.



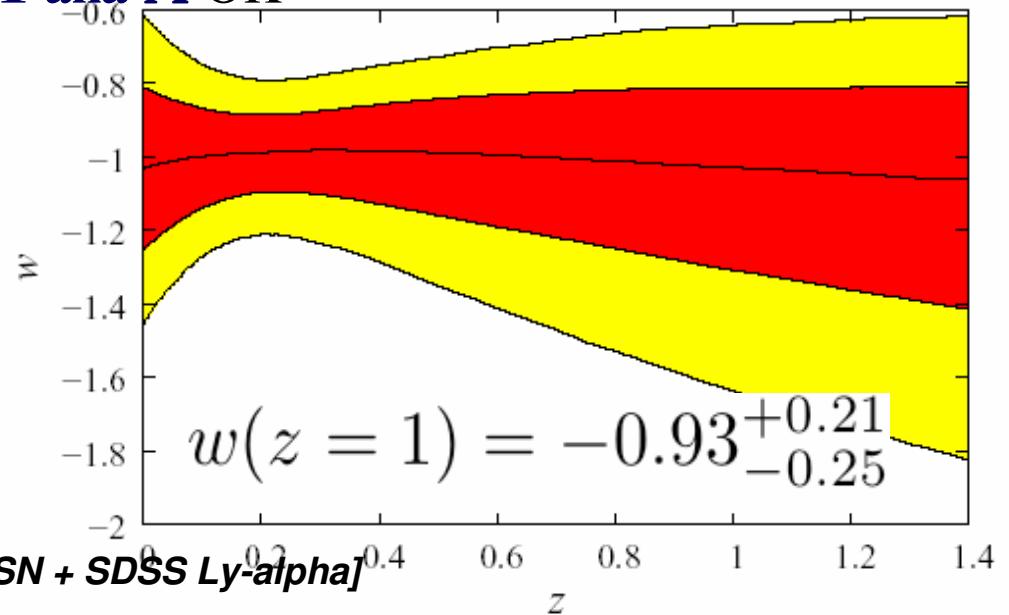
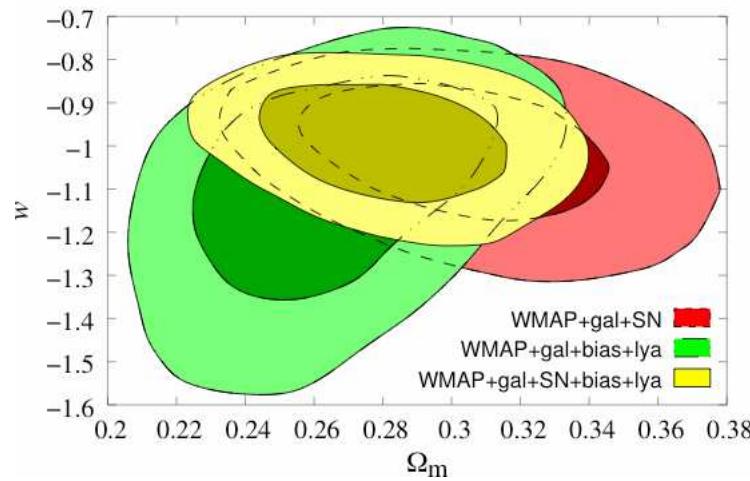


acceleration
trajectories:
evolution of
Dark Energy
equation of state
 $w(\ln a)$
to cf. $q(\ln a)$ in
redshift bands

constant w , contributes a uniform acceleration

now **SN+CMB+LSS** $w < -0.7$ & -1 aka Λ OK

$$w = w_0 + (a-1)w_1 + (a-1)^2w_2$$



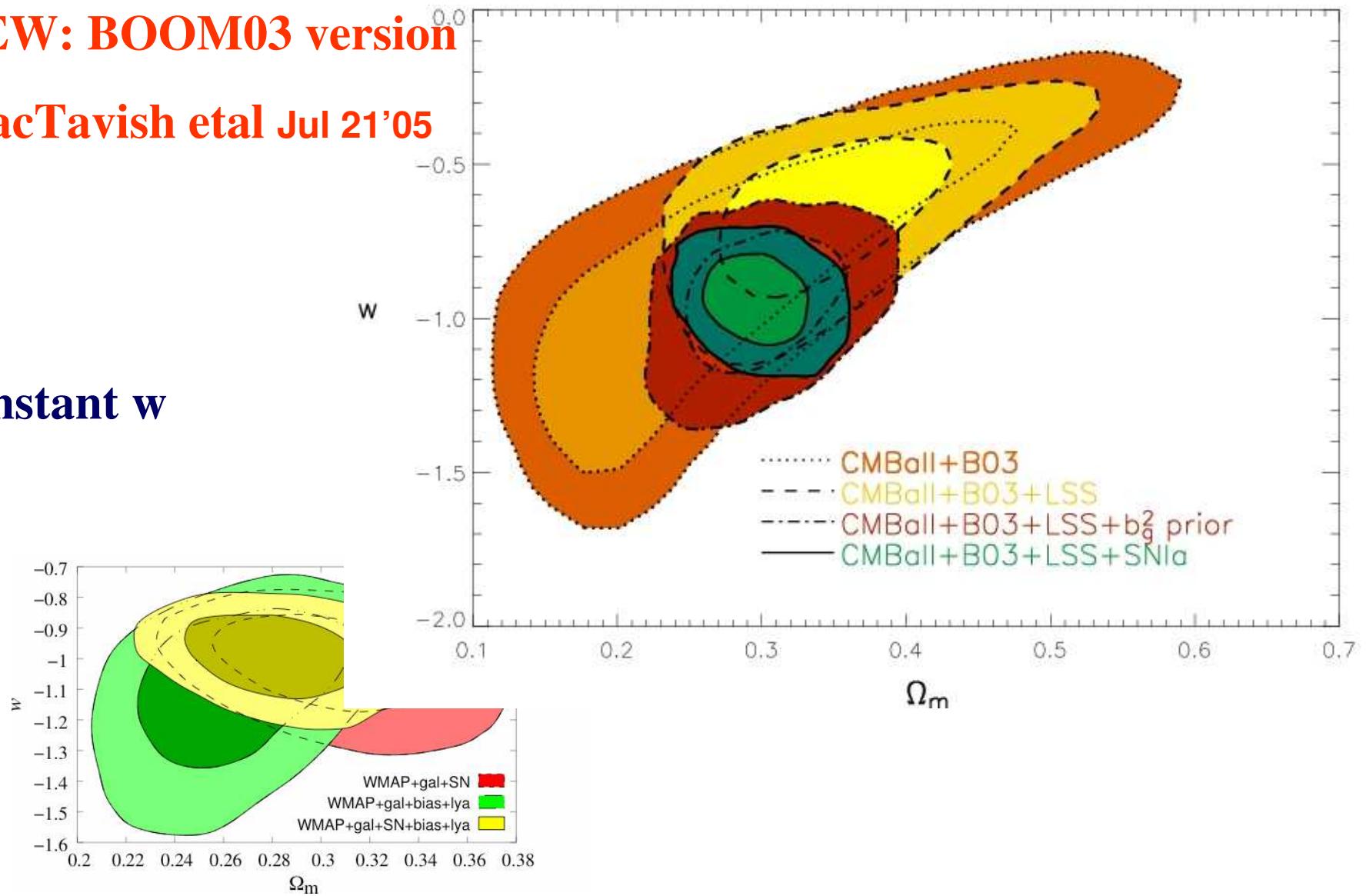
[Seljak, McDonald, ..., SDSS et al. 2004, CMB + SN + SDSS Ly-alpha]

CMBall+Boom03 + SN-gold+LSS $w < -0.94 \pm 0.17$ & -1 aka Λ OK

NEW: BOOM03 version

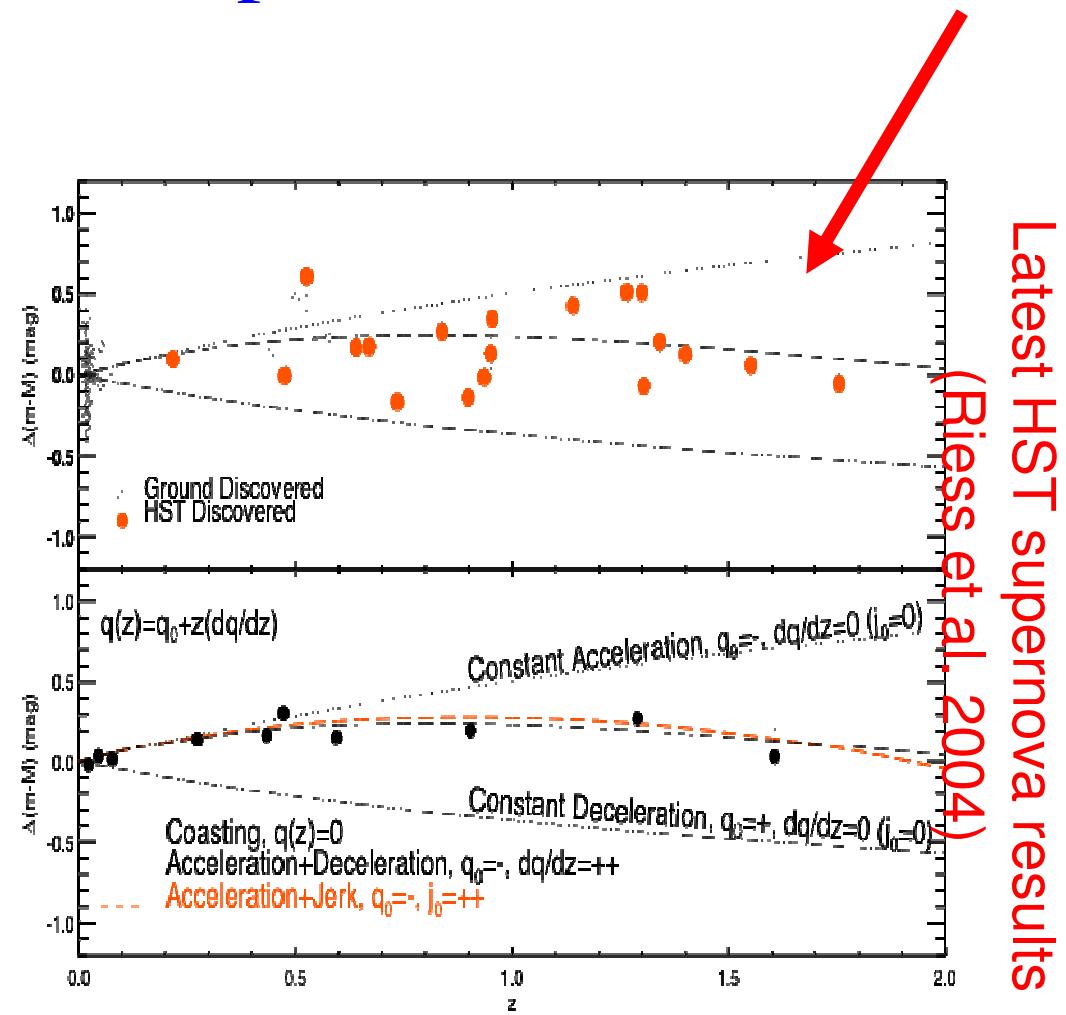
MacTavish et al Jul 21'05

constant w

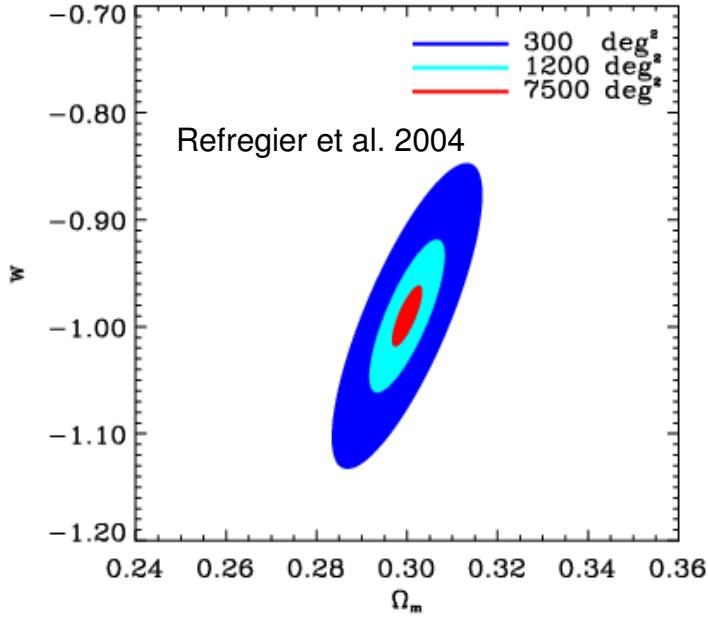


[Seljak, McDonald, ..., SDSS et al. 2004, CMB + SN + SDSS Ly-alpha]

High-redshift supernovae

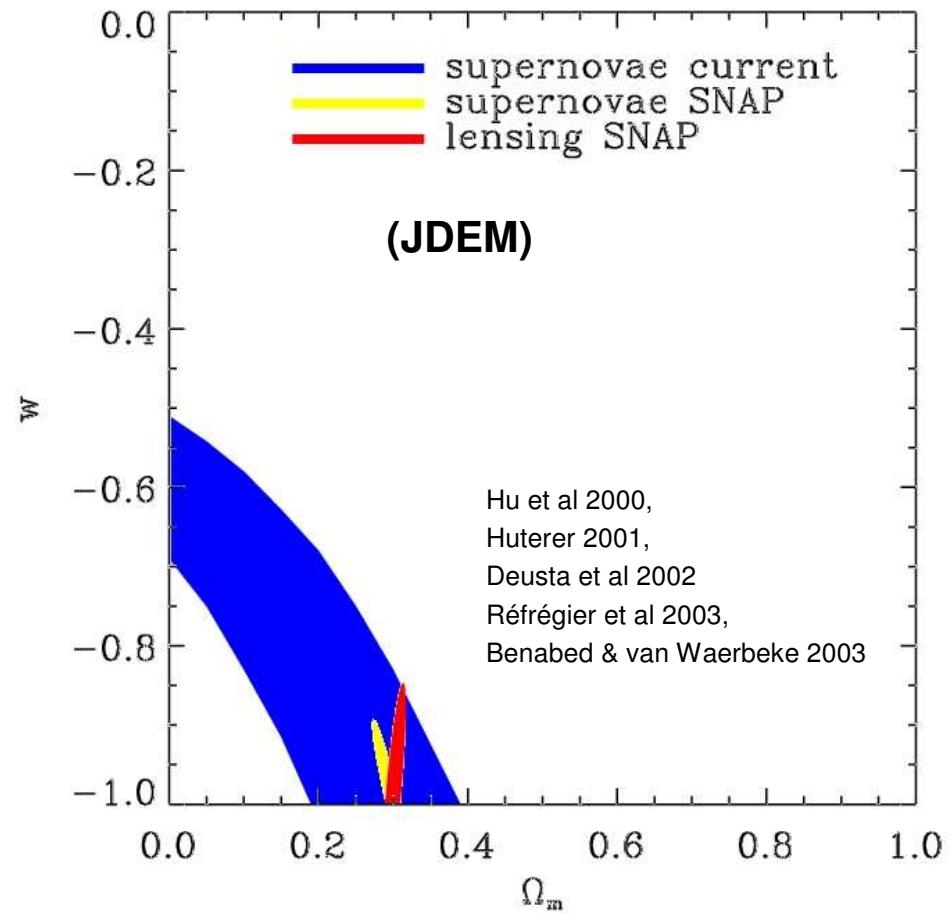


Cosmic shear surveys in space DUNE JDEM



1.2-1.5 meter telescope,
Goals: $P(k, z)$, galaxy distribution

- Dark energy: cosmic shear, SNIa, clusters of galaxies
- Inflation: spectral index and running spectral index: cosmic shear
- Biasing: as function of scale and redshift: cosmic shear and galaxy properties
- Redshift distribution of galaxies: photo-z



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Last Updated: Wednesday, 12 January, 2005, 11:05 GMT

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Sky surveys reveal cosmic ripples

By Jonathan Amos
BBC News science reporter

The unimaginably big of today has its explanation in the fantastically small of 13 billion years ago.

Astronomers have shown how the present pattern of galaxies in the cosmos grew from tiny fluctuations in the density of matter just after the Big Bang.

The work draws on results from two scientific teams conducting sky surveys based in Australia and the US.

"It's an amazing new insight into how the Universe works," said Prof Carlos Frenk, of the University of Durham, UK.

"These are two teams separated by many thousands of miles that are completely independent - they have one member in common - and they have both, using different techniques and different data, arrived at the same conclusion," he told the BBC News website.

The teams announced the breakthrough jointly in London



In one sense, this work essentially explains why we are here

SEE ALSO:[Mission's path to new astronomy](#)[24 Jun 04 | Science/Nature](#)[Dark energy tops science class](#)[20 Dec 03 | Science/Nature](#)[Universe to expand for ever](#)[14 Feb 03 | Sci/Tech](#)[A 'gift of galaxies'](#)[29 Jun 01 | Sci/Tech](#)[Galaxy survey solves cosmic riddle](#)[08 Mar 01 | Sci/Tech](#)[Voyage through the Universe](#)[19 May 00 | Sci/Tech](#)**RELATED INTERNET LINKS:**[2dFGRS](#)[Anglo-Australian Observatory](#)[Sloan Digital Sky Survey](#)[Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe](#)[Big Bang Theory](#)

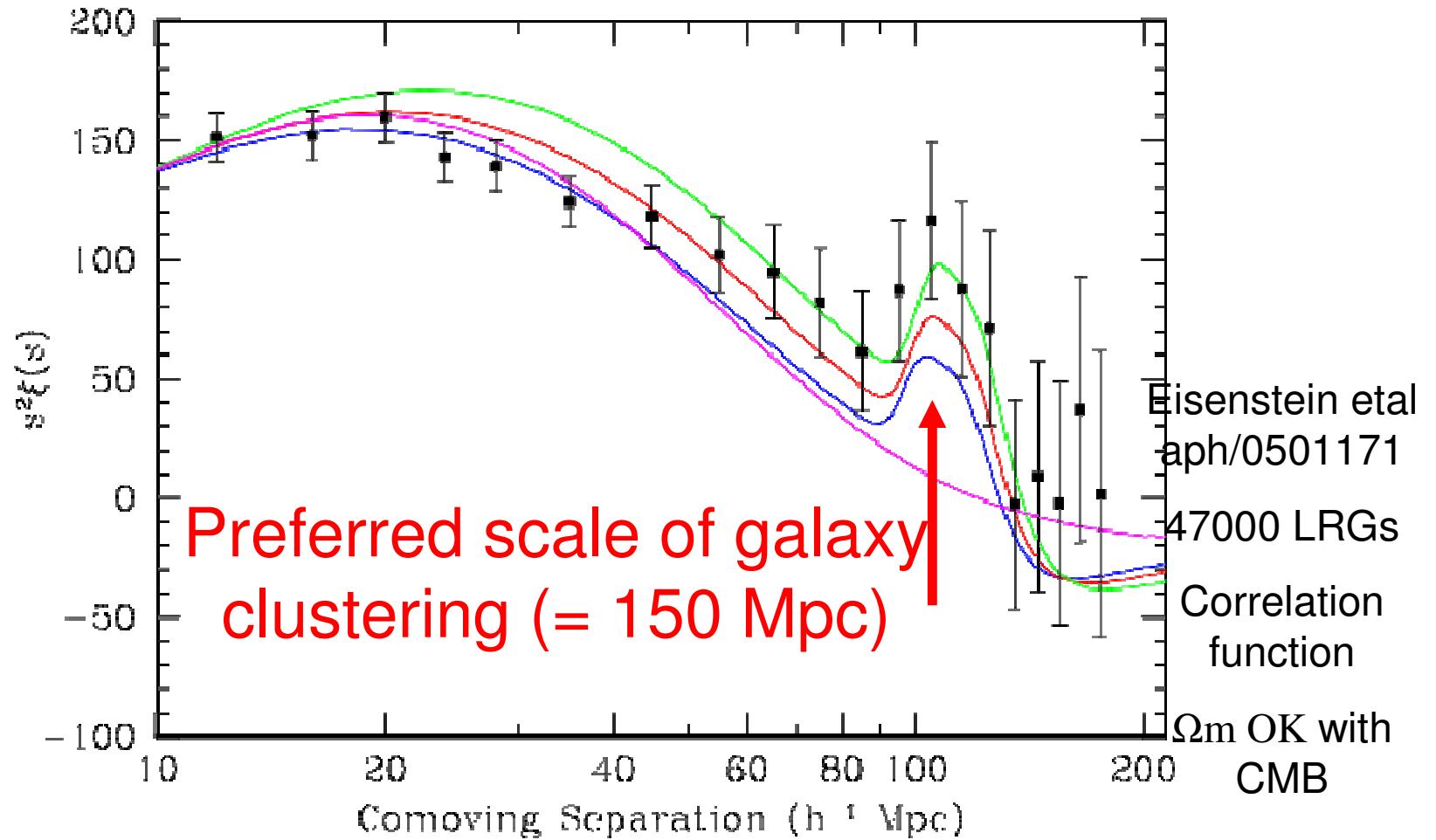
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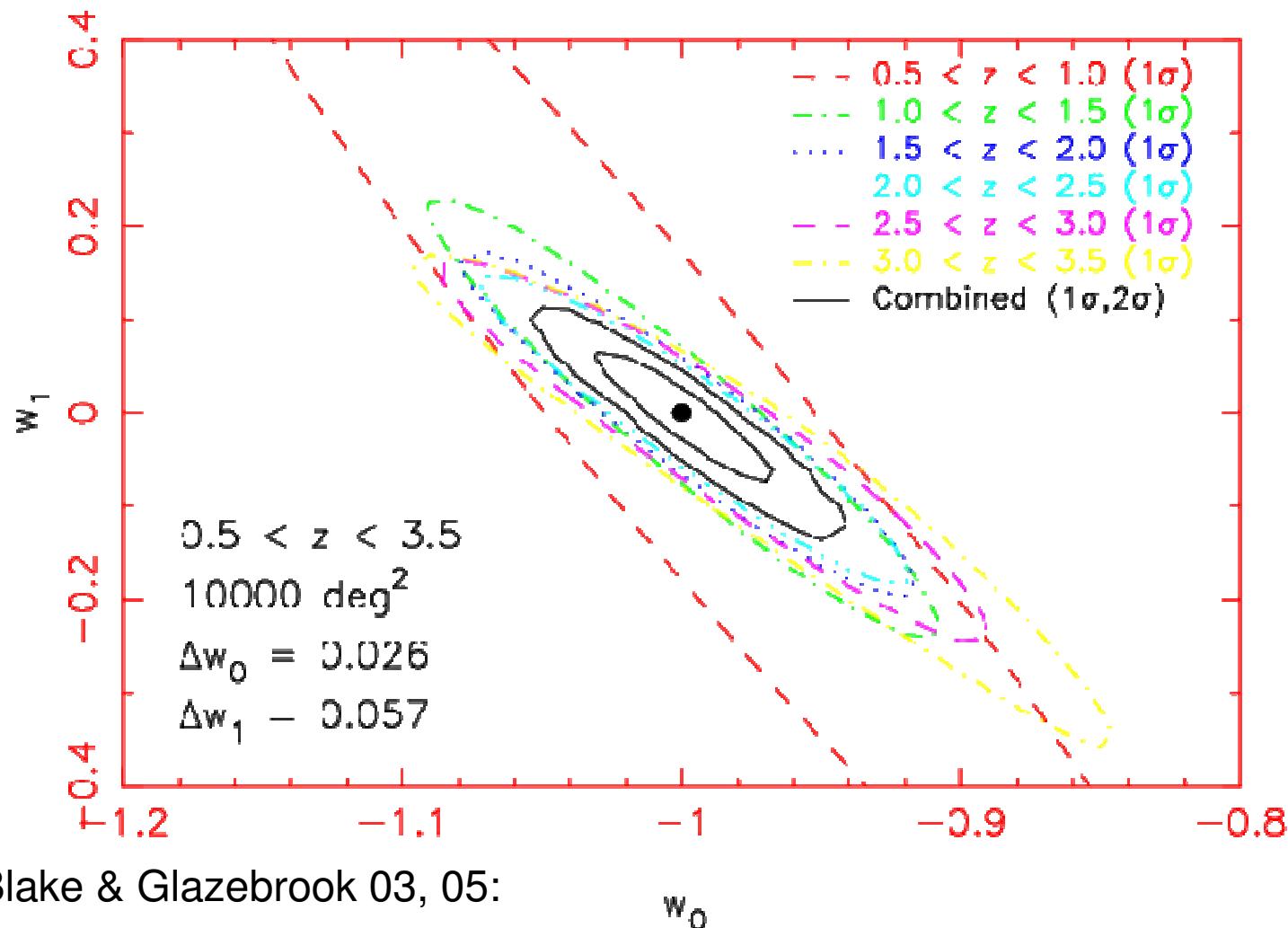
[CO₂ emissions put corals at risk](#)[Fossett ready for non-stop tour](#)[BBC writer Iyan Noble dies at 37](#)

"We've taken a simple

Baryon acoustic peaks in galaxy clustering: SDSS Luminous Red Galaxies to z~.35 (2dF to 0.1)

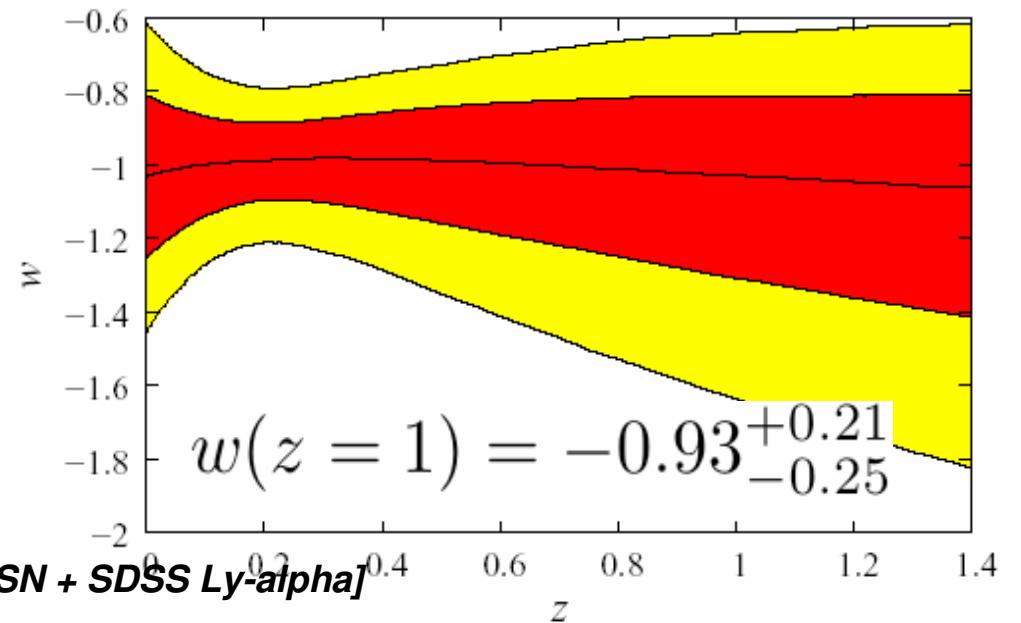


Forecast: large deep surveys using acoustic peak tomography



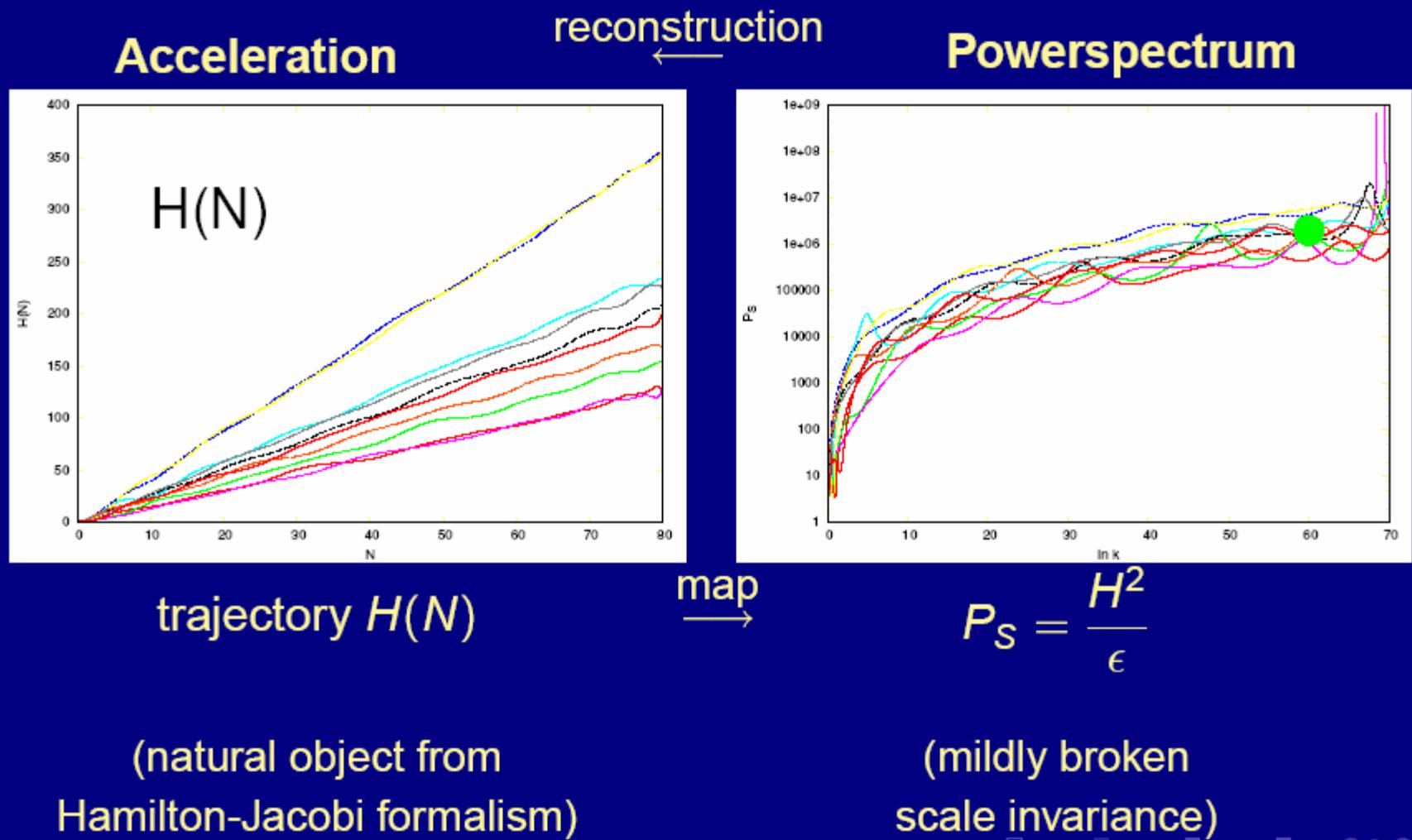
**acceleration
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redshift bands**

$$w = w_0 + (a - 1)w_1 + (a - 1)^2 w_2$$



[Seljak, McDonald, ..., SDSS et al. 2004, CMB + SN + SDSS Ly-alpha]

The Eye Of The Needle



Bond, Contaldi, Frolov, Kofman, Souradeep, deVaudrevange 05

String Theory Landscape & Inflation++ Phenomenology for CMB+LSS

running index as simplest breaking, radically broken scale invariance, 2+-field inflation, isocurvatures, Cosmic strings/defects, compactification & topology, & other baroque add-ons. Subdominant

String/Mtheory-motivated, extra dimensions, brane-ology, reflowering of inflaton/isocon models (includes curvaton), modified kinetic energies, k-essence, Dirac-Born-Infeld [$\sqrt{1-\text{momentum}^{\star\star}2}$], “DBI in the Sky” Silverstein et al 2004], etc.

14 std
inflation
parameters
+ many many
more e.g.
“blind”
search for
patterns in
the
primordial
power
spectrum

any
acceleration
trajectory will
do??

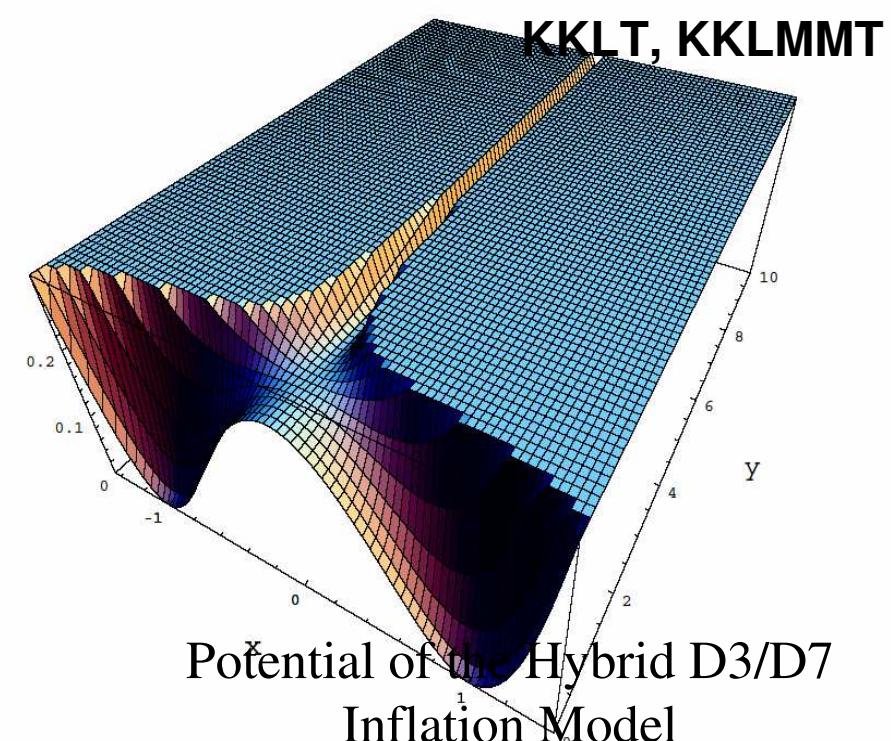
$q(\ln H)$

$H(\phi, \dots)$

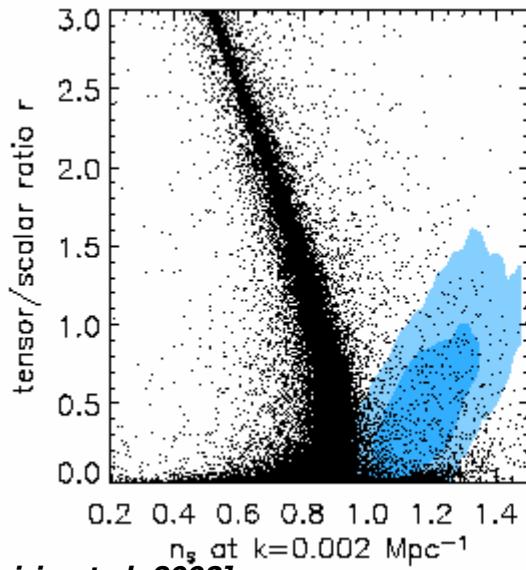
$V(\phi, \dots)$

Measure??

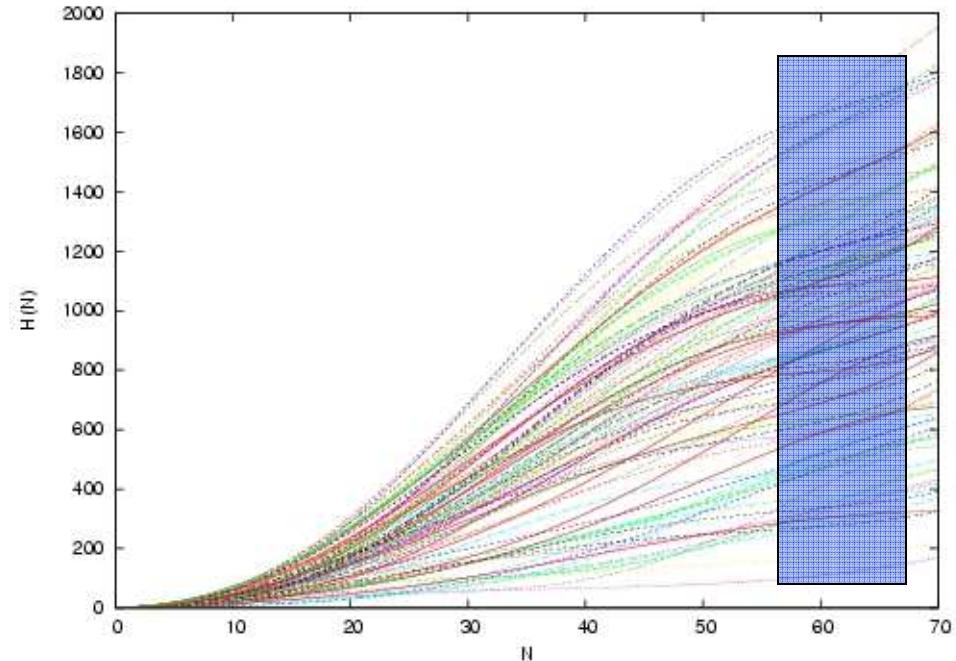
anti-baroque
prior



Beyond $P(k)$: Inflationary trajectories

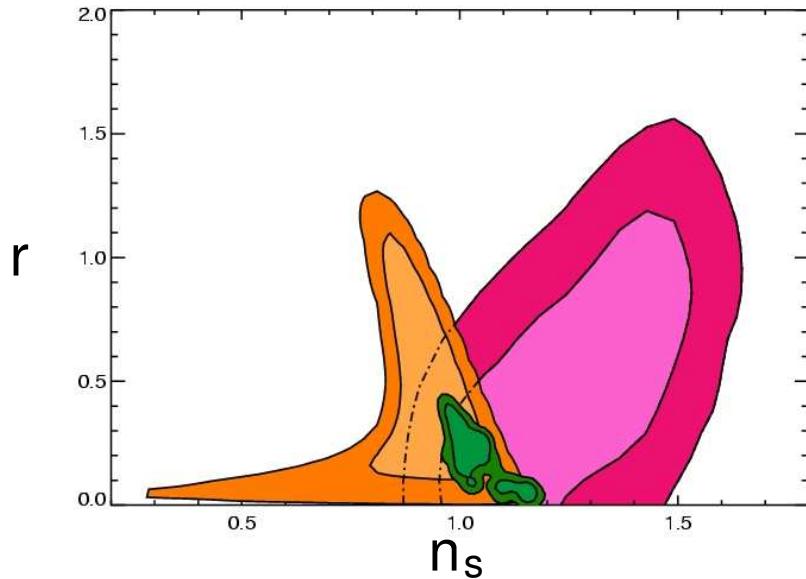


[Peiris et al. 2003]



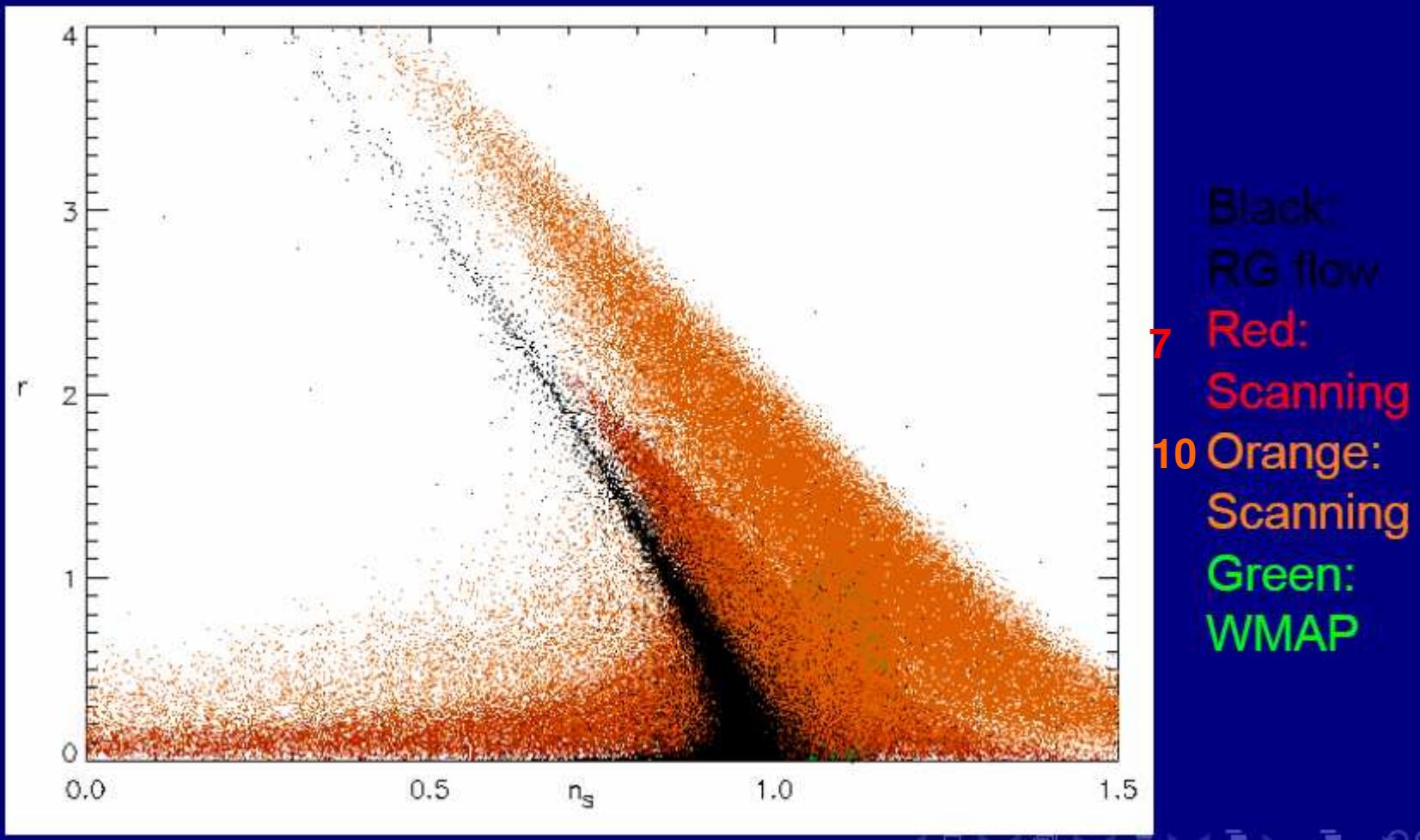
$$H(N) \xrightarrow{\bar{t}; \bar{n}; \dots} P(k)$$

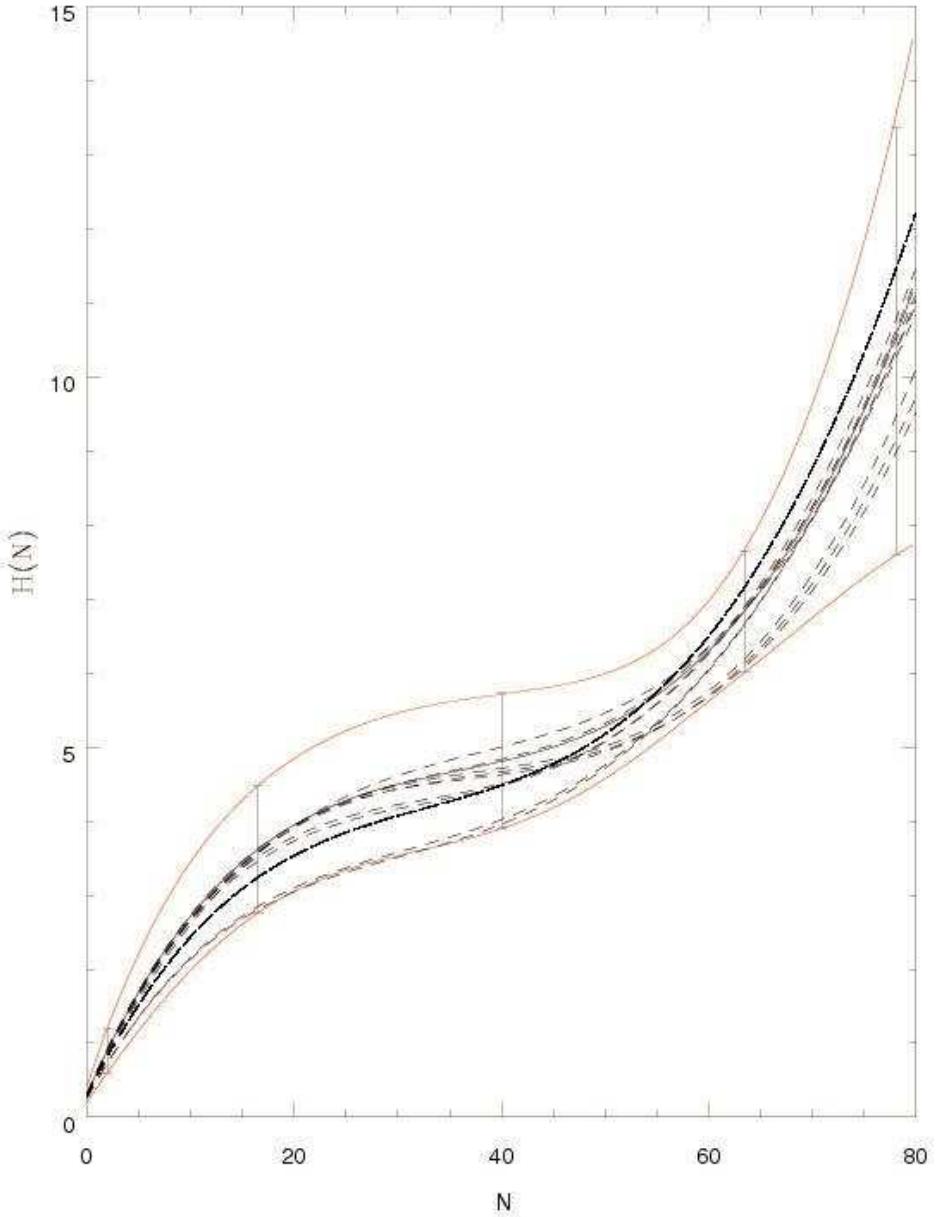
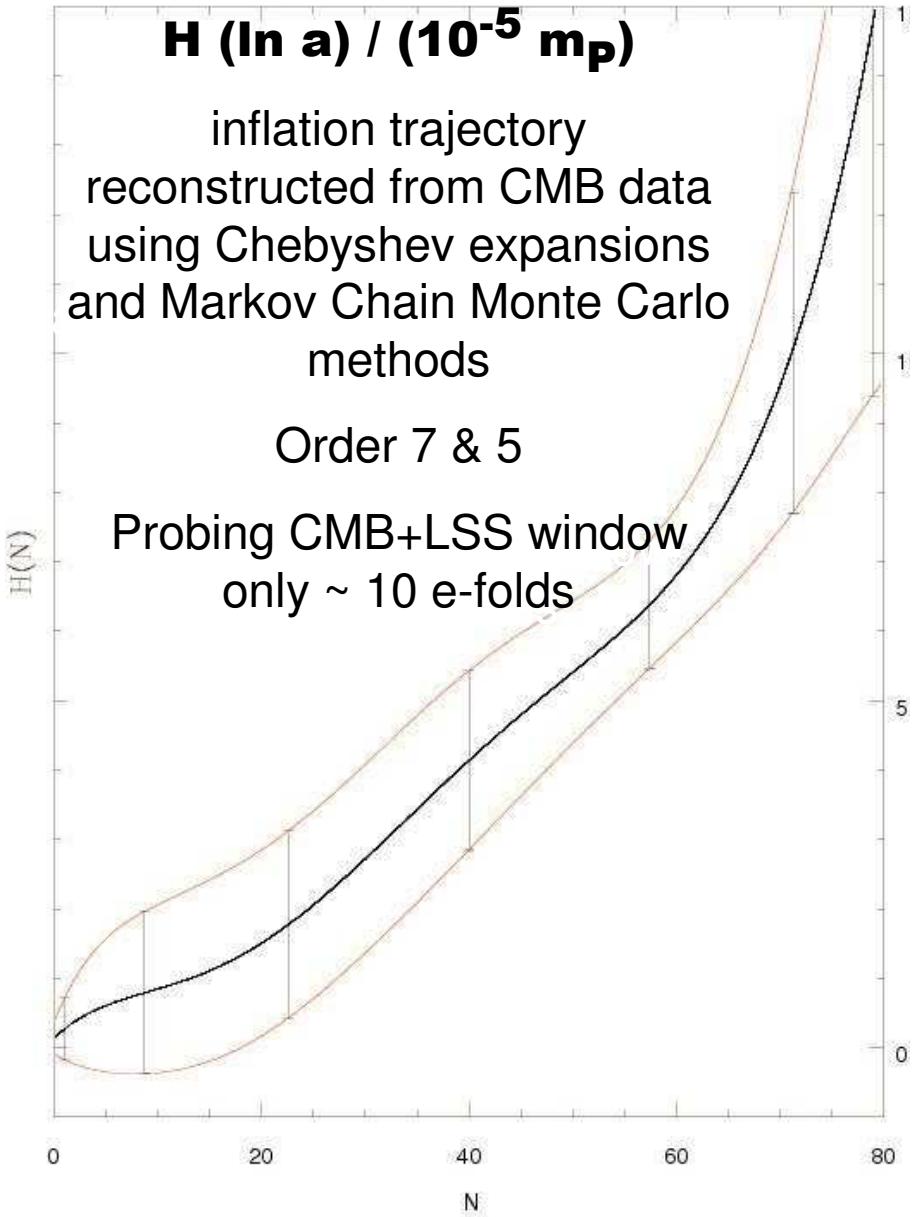
$n_s; n_t; r; dn; \ln k; A_s; \dots$



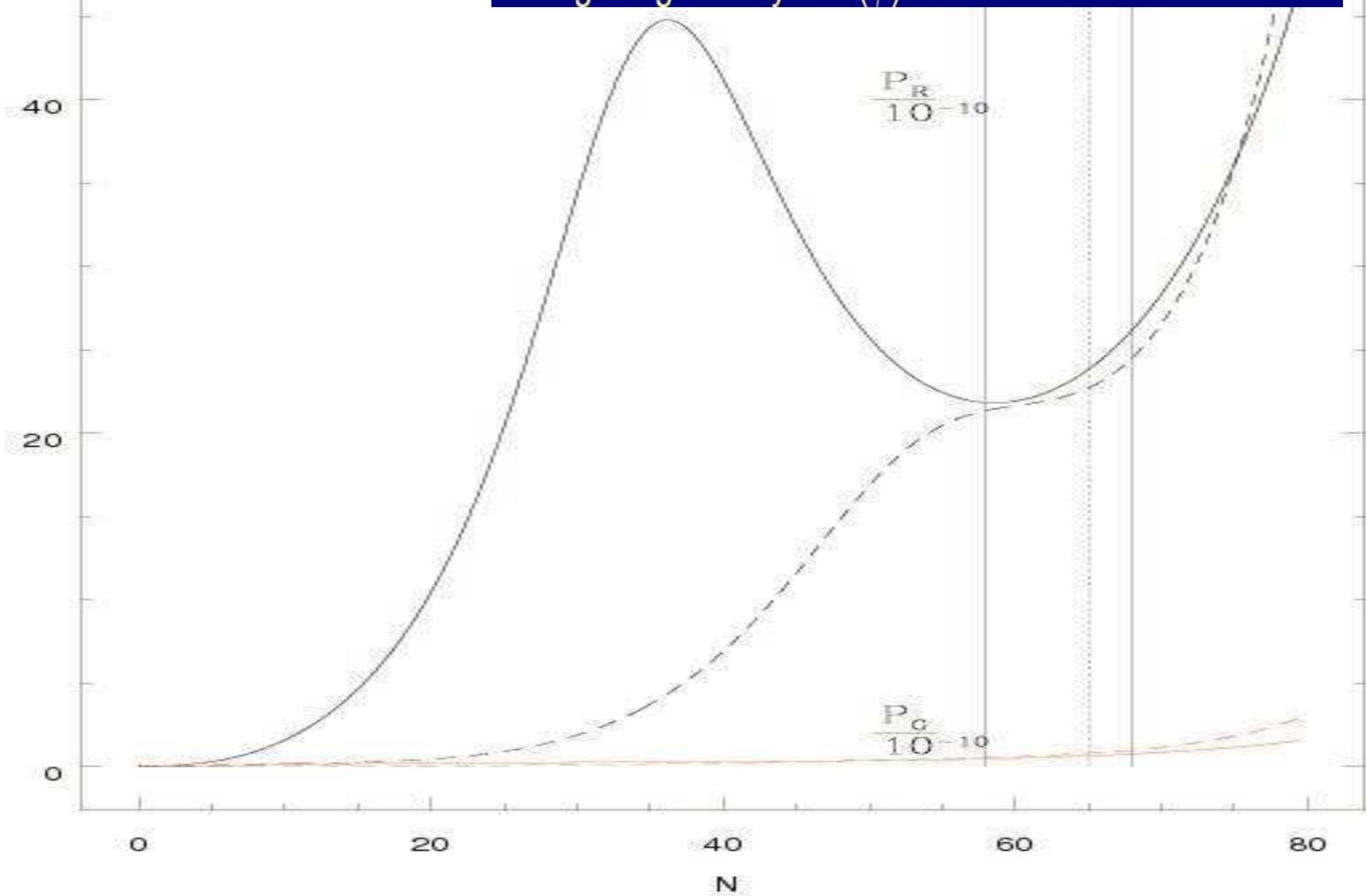
- Scalar powerspectrum $P_\zeta = A_s \left(\frac{k}{k_0} \right)^{n_s - 1}$
- Spectral index ($C = 4(\ln 2 + \gamma) - 5$):
 $n_s = 1 + \sigma - (5 - 3C)\epsilon^2 - \frac{1}{4}(3 - 5C)\sigma\epsilon + \frac{1}{2}(3 - C)\zeta$

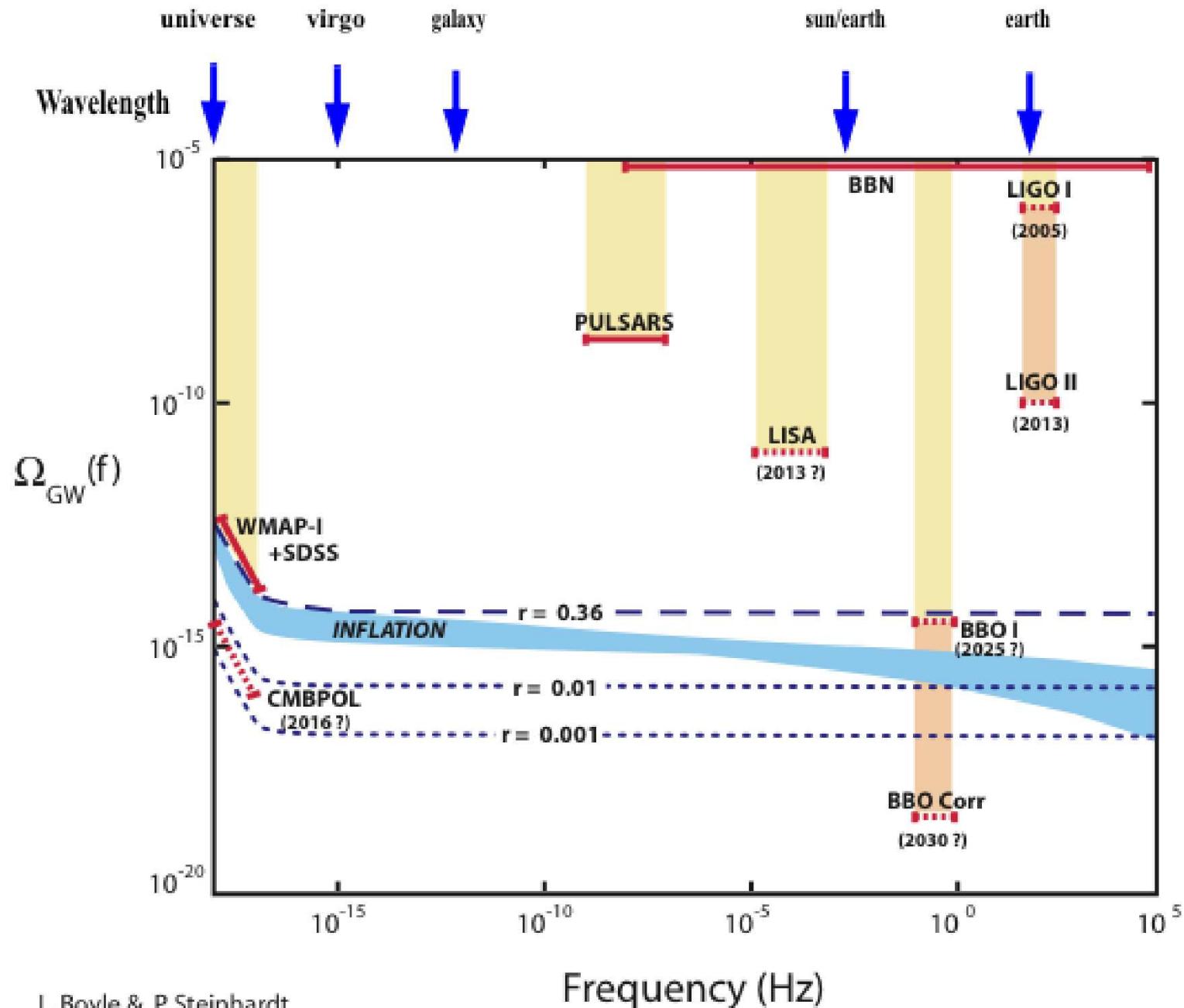
Observables (WMAP)





- Economic way to scan the space of observables
- Increasing the order of Chebyshev expansion
→ opening up the space of observables
- Huge degeneracy of $V(\phi)$ without data for tensor modes





tensor (gravity wave) power to curvature power, a direct measure of ($q+1$), q =deceleration parameter during inflation

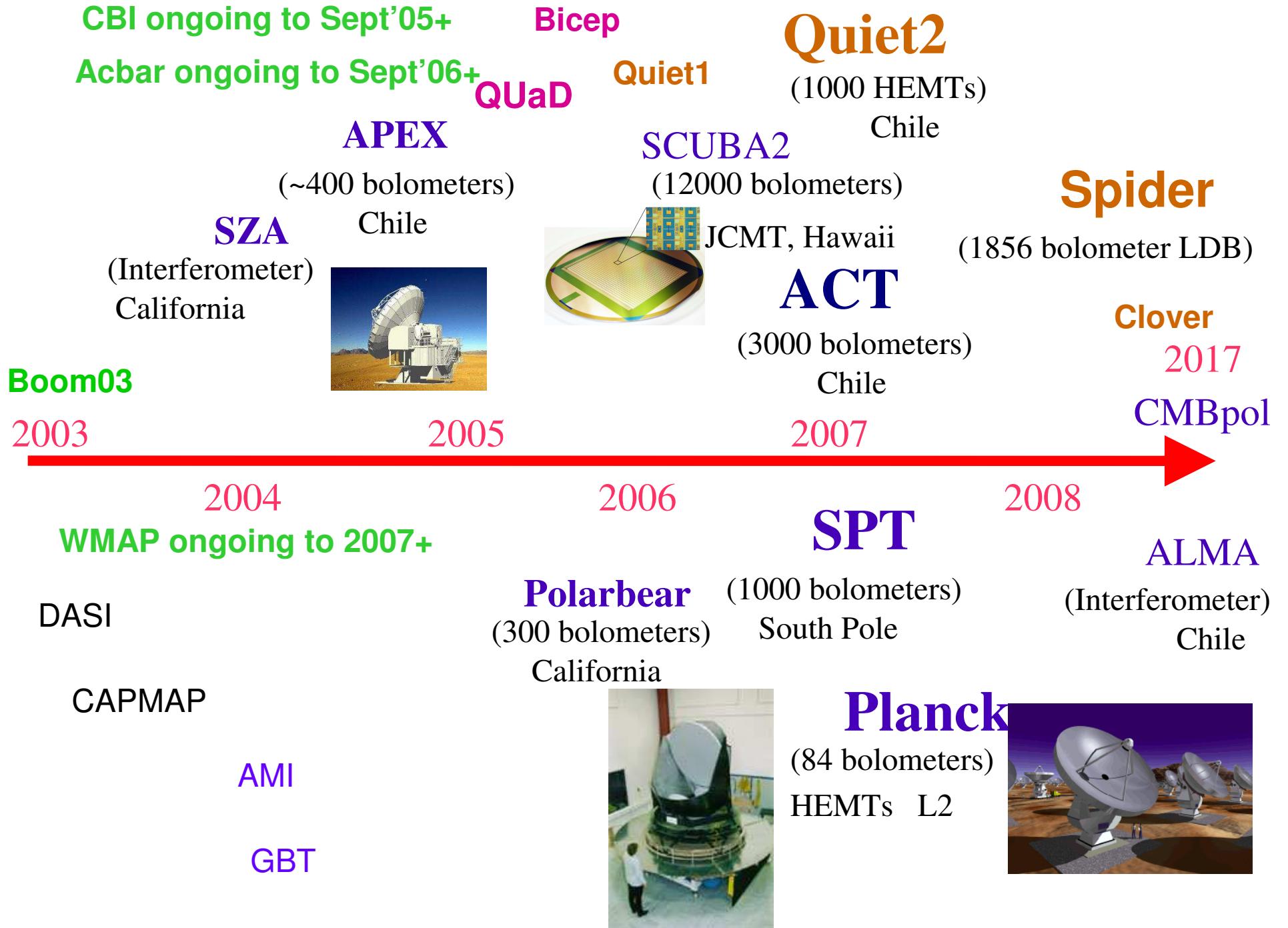
q may be highly complex (scanning inflation trajectories)

many inflaton potentials give the same curvature power spectrum, but the degeneracy is broken if gravity waves are measured

($q+1$) =~ 0 is possible - low scale inflation – upper limit only

Very very difficult to get at this with direct gravity wave detectors – even in our dreams

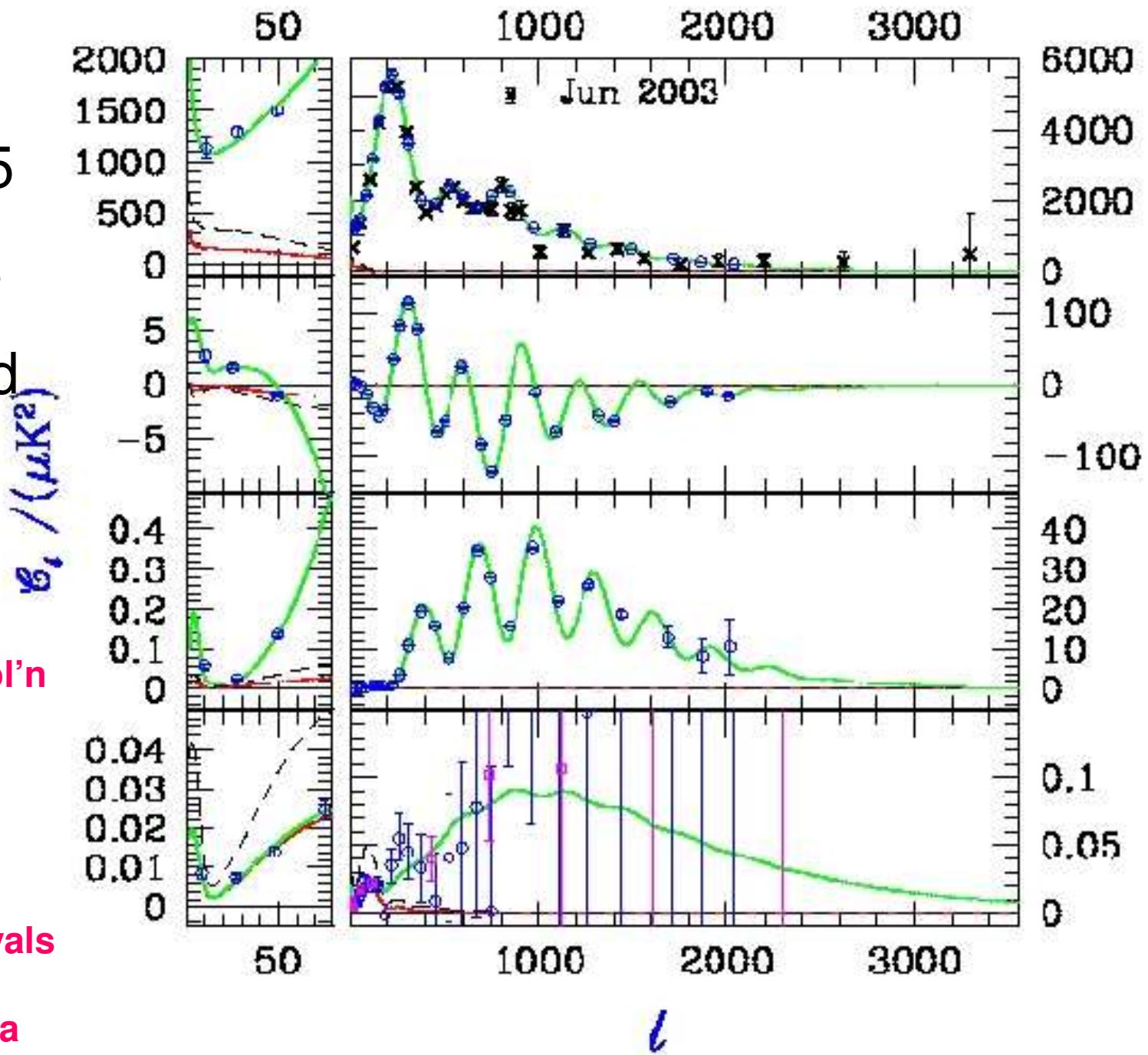
Response of the CMB photons to the gravitational wave background leads to a unique signature within the CMB at large angular scales of these GW and at a detectable level. Detecting these B-modes is the new “holy grail” of CMB science.



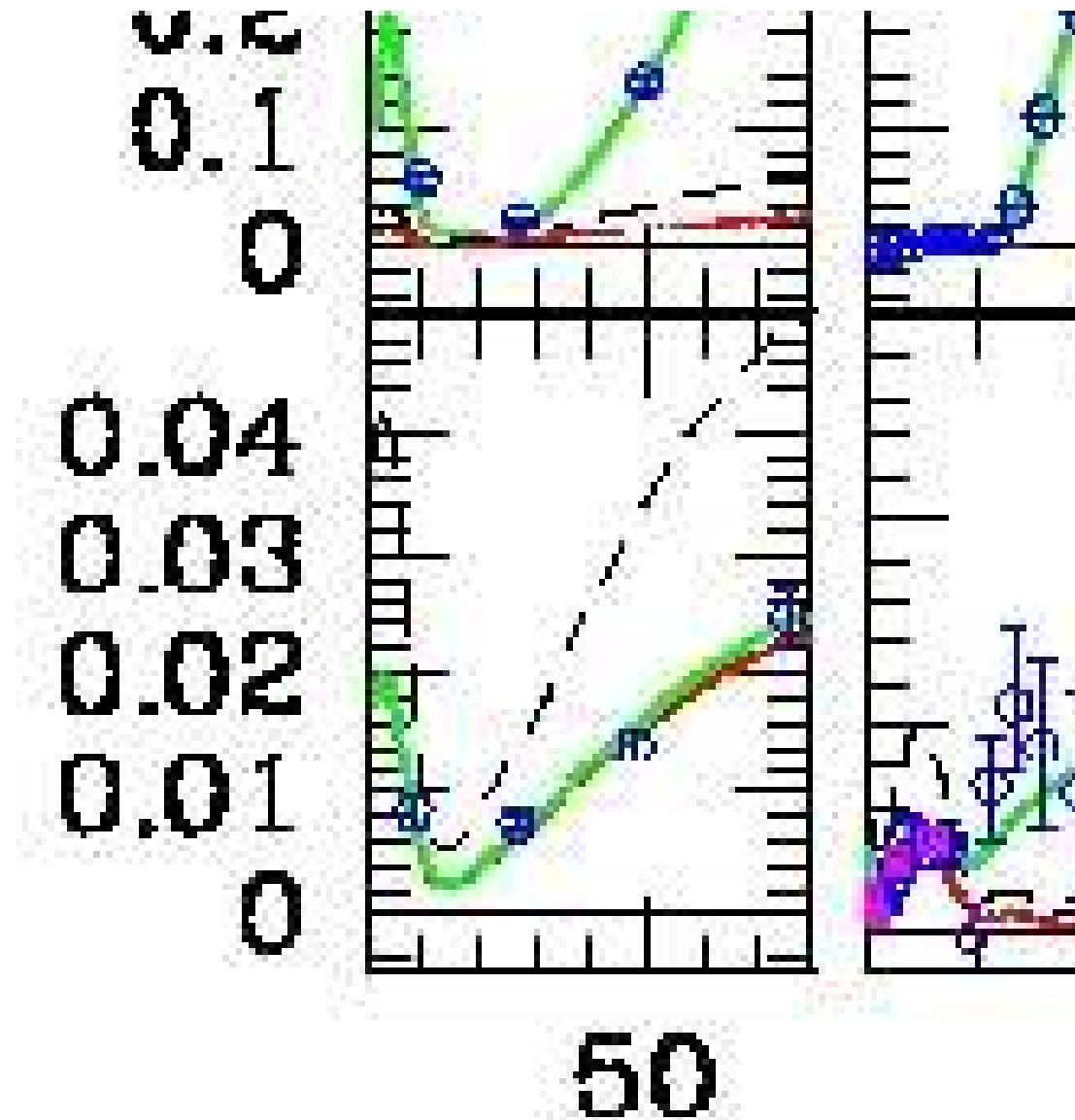
forecast
Planck2.5
100&143
Spider10d
95&150

Synchrotron pol'n
 $< .004 ??$
Dust pol'n
 $< 0.1 ??$

Template removals
from multi-
frequency data



forecast
Planck2.5
100&143
Spider10d
95&150

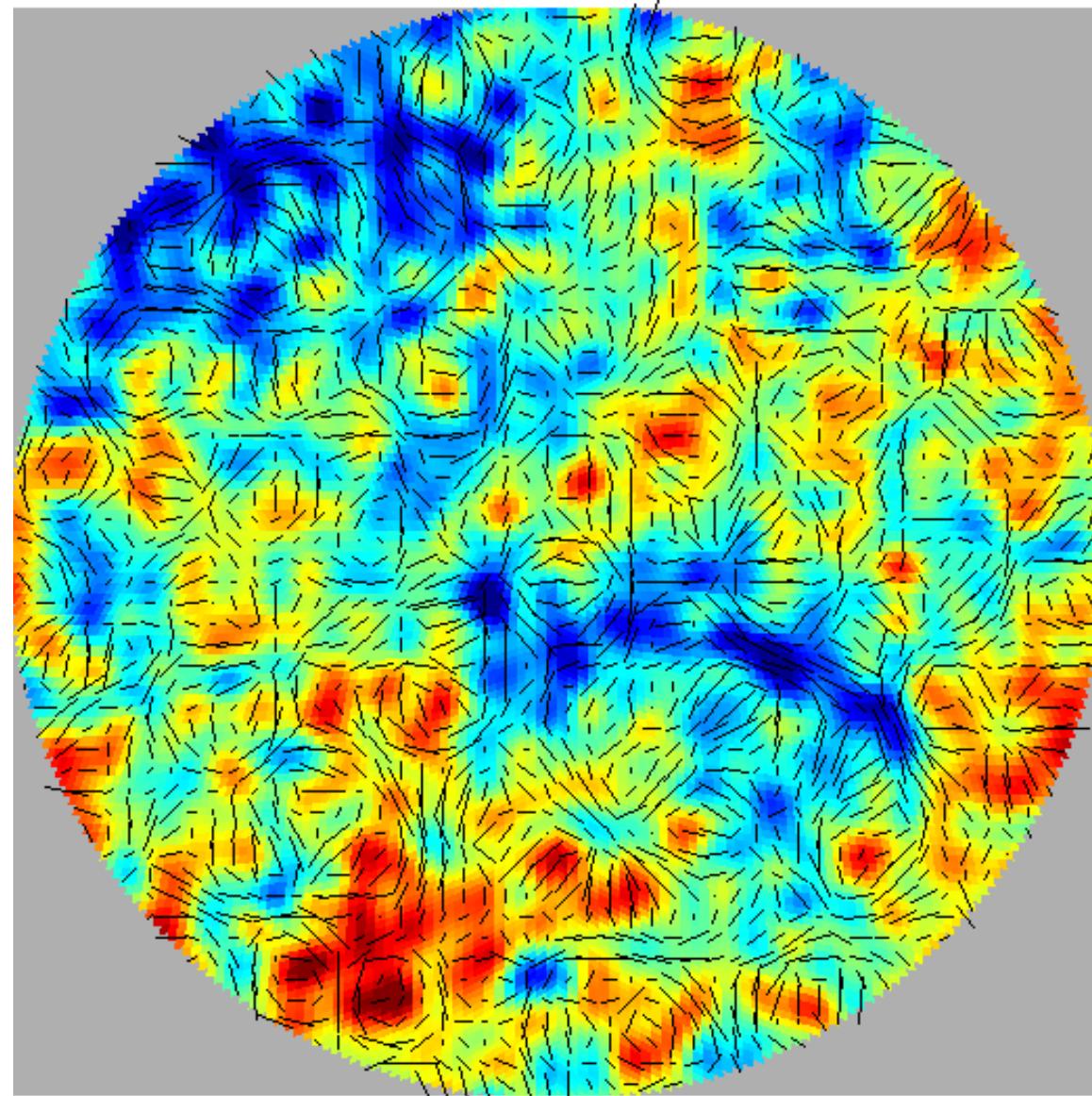


50

GW/scalar curvature: current from CMB+LSS: $r < 0.7$ or < 0.36 95% CL;
good shot at **0.02** 95% CL with **BB polarization** BUT fgnds/systematics??

Scalar+Tensor Perturbations

42' beam, 30deg. diam. polar cap

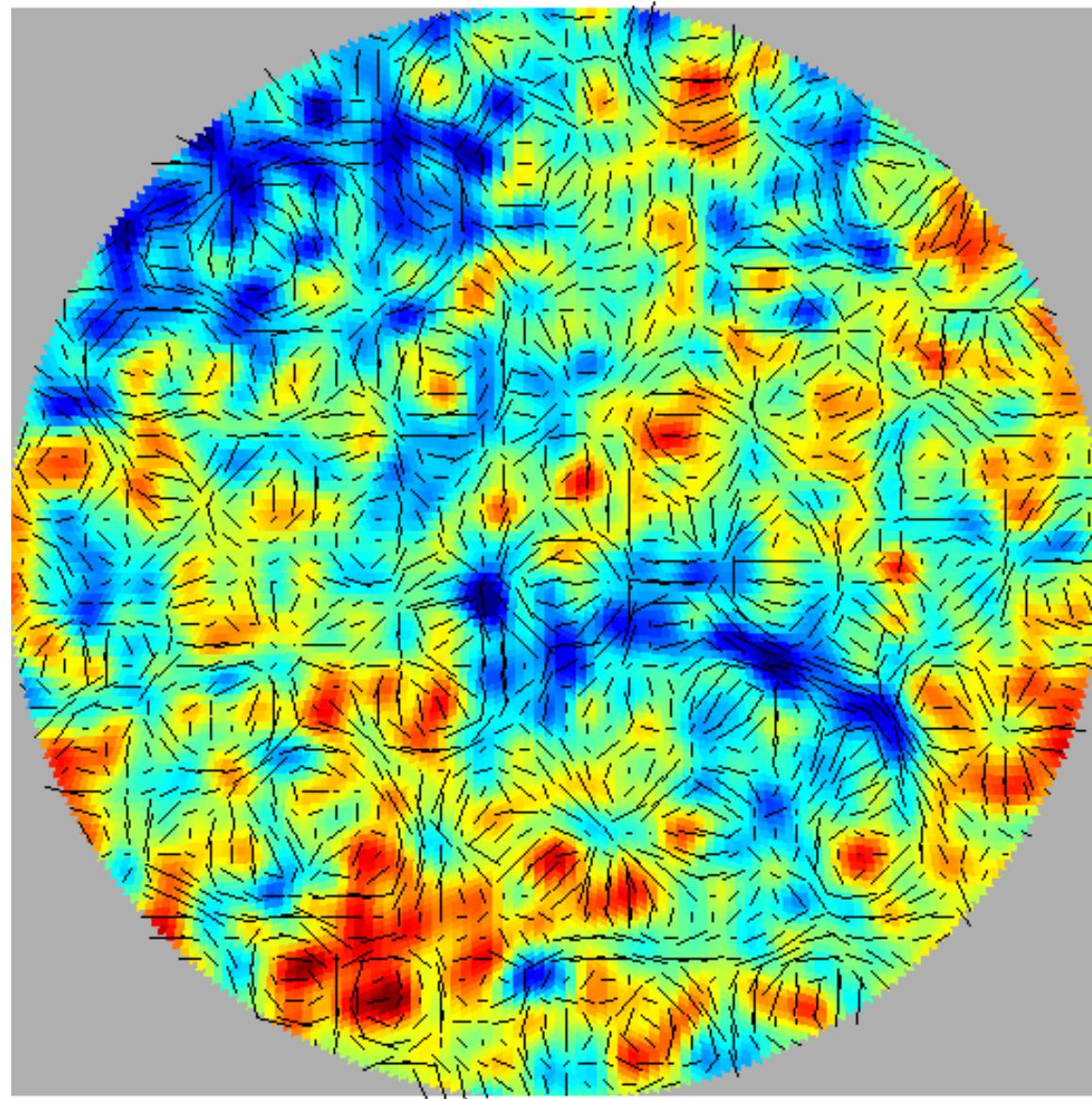


-200 200 μK

3.75 μK

Scalar Perturbations

42' beam, 30deg. diam. polar cap



3.47 μK

-200

200 μK

The Parameters of Cosmic Structure Formation

Cosmic Numerology: **CMBall + LSS**, stable & consistent pre-WMAP1 & post-WMAP1 (BCP03), Jun03 data (BCLP04), CMBall+CBIpol04, **CMBall+Boom03+LSS Jul'21 05**, CMBall+Acbar Jul05

LSS=2dF, SDSS (weak lensing, cluster abundances); also HST, SN1a

$$A_s = 22 \pm 3 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$n_s = .95 \pm .02 (.97 \pm .02 \text{ with tensor}) \quad (+.004 \text{ PL1})$$

$$A_t / A_s < 0.36 \text{ 95% CL} \quad (+.02 \text{ PL2.5+Spider})$$

n_t consistency relation

$$\frac{dn_s}{d\ln k} = -.07 \pm .04 \text{ to } -.05 \pm .03 \quad (+.005 \text{ P1})$$

$$-.002 \pm .01 \quad (+\text{Ly}\alpha \text{ McDonald et al 04})$$

$$(A_{iso} / A_s < 0.3 \text{ large scale, } < 3 \text{ small scale } n_{iso} = 1.1 \pm .6)$$

The Parameters of Cosmic Structure Formation

$$\Omega_b h^2 = .0227 \pm .0008 \text{ (.0002 PL1)}$$

$$\Omega_c h^2 = .126 \pm .007 \text{ (.0015 PL1)}$$

$$\Omega_\nu h^2 = \Sigma m / 94 \text{ ev} < .1 \text{ if equal mass}$$

($m < 0.4$ ev, + bias info < 0.16 ev

Boom03, + Ly α < 0.18 ev

cf. 3 ev $H^3 \Delta m^2 \sim 8 \times 10^{-5}, \sim 2.5 \times 10^{-3}$)

$$\Omega_k = -.03 \pm .02$$

$$\Omega_\Lambda = .70 \pm .03$$

($w_Q < -0.75$ 95%; $.94 \pm .10$ incl SN)

$$\Omega_{er} h^2 = 1.68 \Omega_\gamma h^2 \\ + = 4.1 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\tau_C = .11 \pm .05 \text{ (.005 PL1)}$$

derived

$$\sigma_8 = .85 \pm .05$$

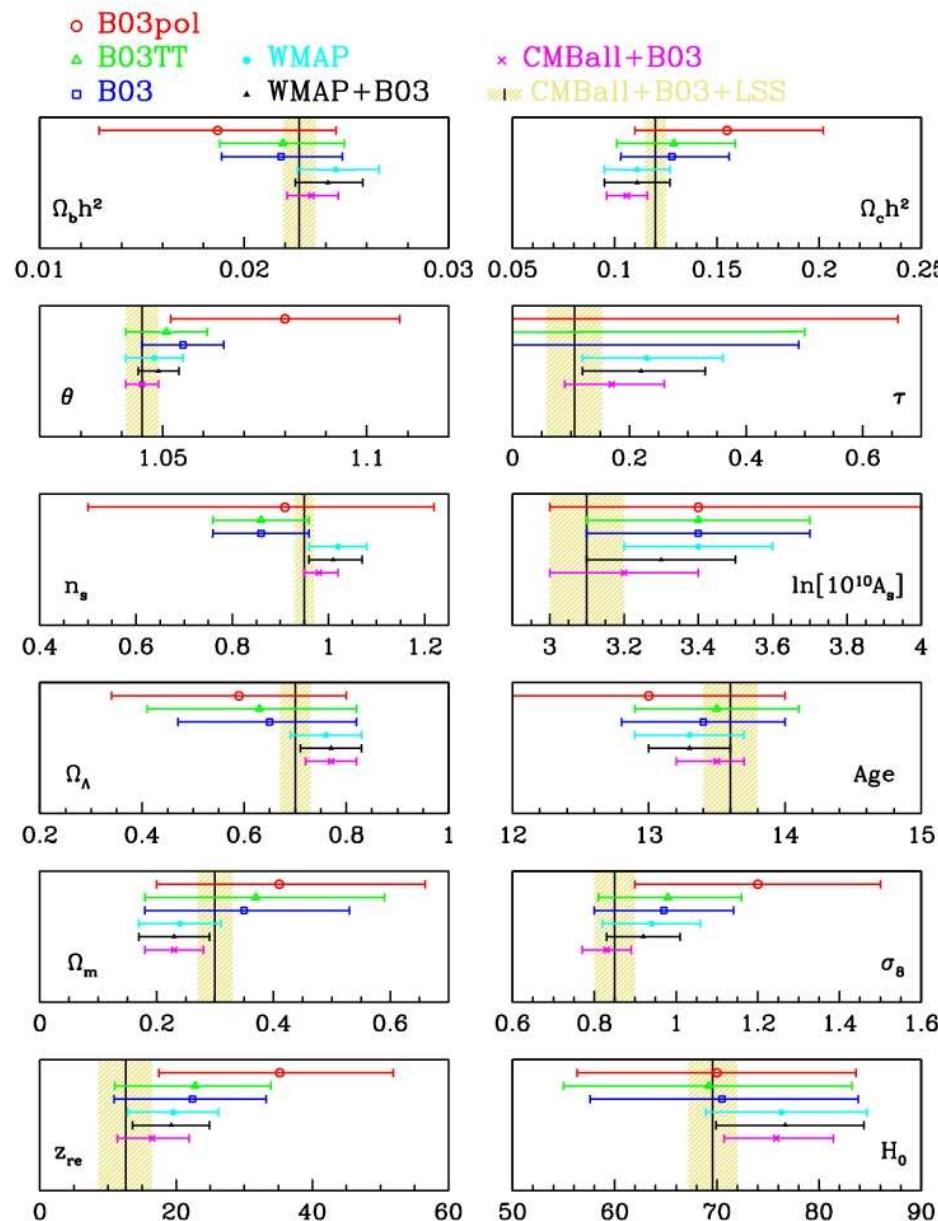
$$h = .70 \pm .03$$

$$\Omega_m = .30 \pm .03$$

$$\Omega_b = .045 \pm$$

$$z_{reh} = 13 \pm 4$$

The Parameters of Cosmic Structure Formation



Boom03 analysis of consistency of basic parameters as more information is added
(one-sigma error bars, bands are CMBall+B03+LSS)

Shows great consistency
MacTavish et al Jul'21'05

The parameter determinations now
are remarkable
& the future improvements should be
impressive

A_s	n_s	$dn_s/dlnk$	
ω_b	ω_c	$dn_t/dlnk$	
Ω_{DE}	τ_C	$A_t n_t$	$d\mathbf{w}_{DE}/dlna$
Ω_K	ω_v	w_{DE}	$d^2\mathbf{w}_{DE}/dlna^2$
$6 + 1 + 2 + 1 + (1+1) + 1 + (1,2) + 1 + (3+1) + \text{many many more parameters}$			isocurvature & other subdominant

Any acceleration trajectory for early & late inflation is a-priori allowed, restricted only by the observed data (including “anthropic data” – heat/light, life)

e.g. “blind” search for patterns in the primordial power spectrum : $1+q(\ln a)$, H

e.g. “blind” search for evolution of the dark energy equation of state $w(z)$: $q(\ln a)$

cf. “guided” searches with theory priors: the cost of baroqueness

CMB futures ~2008++: Planck1+WMAP4+SPT/ACT/Quiet+Bicep/QUaD/Quiet;
Planck2.5+Spider

parameter eigenmodes: 6/9 to 1%, rest to 10%

+ Blind-ish search for primordial patterns: 10/35 to 1%, 10/35 to 2%, 9/35 to 10%

Polarization is fundamental to the blind pattern search: T >> E >> B modes

forecast ~ 2008+

Planck1 +

WMAP4 +

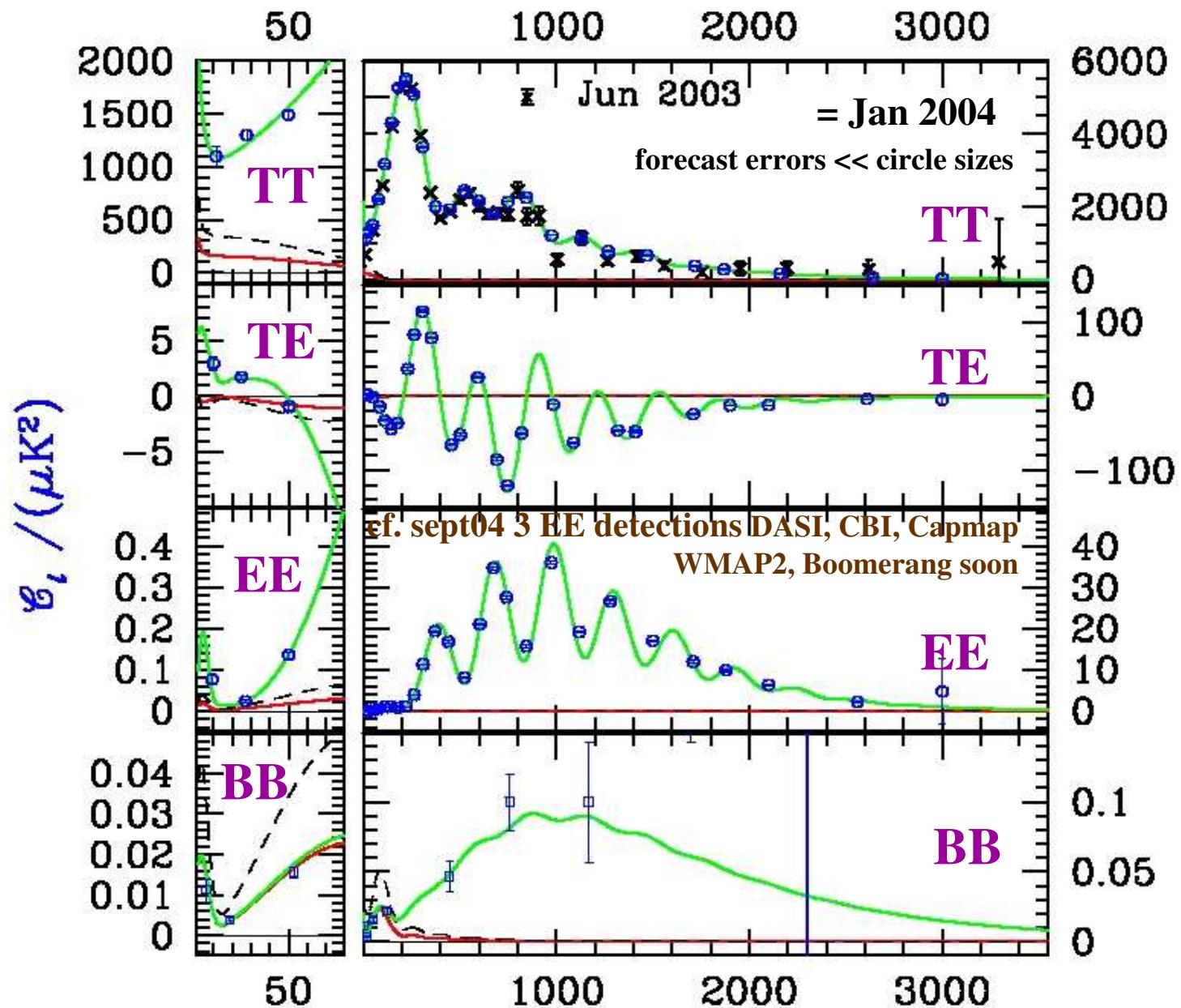
SPT/ACT

if (PSB arrays
& 1000 sq deg)

+ QuAD

+ BiCEP

+ Quiet2



GW/scalar curvature: current from CMB+LSS: $r < 0.7$ or < 0.36 95% CL;
good shot at **0.03** 95% CL with **BB polarization** BUT fgnds/systematics??